

# SOUTH AFRICA



## Domestic Crisis and Global Challenge

**Kenneth W. Grundy**

*Case Western Reserve University*

**Westview Press**

BOULDER □ SAN FRANCISCO □ OXFORD



# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>List of Acronyms</i>	xv
□ □ □ <b>1 What Is So Important About South Africa?</b>	1
A Brief Primer on Apartheid, 1	
The World and South Africa Head in Opposite Directions, 8	
The Structures of Black Resistance, 12	
The Power Elite Begins to Change, 18	
Why Is the World Interested in South Africa? 19	
Conclusion, 24	
□ □ □ <b>2 Changing Perceptions of South Africa as an International Actor</b>	25
Postwar South Africa as an Active and Welcome Participant, 26	
South Africa Tries to Respond to Criticism, 29	
The "Outward" Policy, "Dialogue," and "Détente," 30	
Washington Engages Pretoria, 32	
From Confidence to Self-Doubt, 34	
Conclusion, 38	
□ □ □ <b>3 A Domestic Issue as an International Concern</b>	41
Interference in the Domestic Affairs of a Sovereign State, 41	
The West Joins with the Third World Majority, 44	
Soviet Policy Toward South Africa, 47	
Conclusion, 49	

□ □ □	<b>4 The Economic Dimension</b>	51
	South Africa in the International Global Political Economy, 51	
	South Africa's Ambiguous Intermediary Status, 53	
	Disinvestment, 56	
	Codes of Conduct, 61	
	The South African Business Community, 64	
	Economic Sanctions, 65	
	Conclusion, 73	
□ □ □	<b>5 Cast Out by a Hostile World Community</b>	75
	Isolation or Engagement in the Diplomatic Arena, 75	
	At the United Nations, 77	
	The Commonwealth of Nations, 80	
	Individual Governmental Actions, 84	
	Nongovernmental Efforts to Isolate South Africa, 85	
	Direct Aid to Apartheid's Victims, 91	
	Links that Support South Africa's Regime, 92	
	South Africa's Reintegration, 94	
	Conclusion, 96	
□ □ □	<b>6 Defending Apartheid, Projecting Power, and the Arms Embargoes</b>	101
	Weapons Embargoes, 103	
	Nuclear Technology and Nuclear Weapons, 106	
	Assessing the Impact of the Embargoes, 108	
	Destabilization: Why? 112	
	Reining in the Security Establishment, 117	
	Conclusion, 121	
□ □ □	<b>7 Conclusion: South Africa's Future and the World</b>	123
	Three Scenarios, 125	
	Policy Guides to a South Africa on the Move, 130	
	<i>Discussion Questions</i>	137
	<i>Notes</i>	141

<i>Suggested Readings</i>	147
<i>Glossary</i>	151
<i>Chronology</i>	155
<i>About the Book and Author</i>	159
<i>Index</i>	161