## Atlantic History

## History of the Atlantic System 1580-1830

Papers presented at an International Conference, held 28 August - 1 September, 1999, in Hamburg, organized by the Department of History, University of Hamburg, in cooperation with Joachim Jungius-Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften, Hamburg, supported by Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

> edited by

HORST PIETSCHMANN

## Contents

Contributors
HORST PIETSCHMANN Introduction: Atlantic History – History between European History and Global History11
NICHOLAS CANNY Atlantic History, 1492-1700: Scope, Sources and Methods55
JAMES MULDOON Christendom, The Americas, and World Order65
PEER SCHMIDT  Les minorités religieuses européennes face à l'espace atlantique à  l'époque moderne83
RENATE PIEPER  The Impact of the Atlantic on European Self-Perception. European  World-Maps of the 16 <sup>th</sup> Century97
WILLIAM O'REILLY  Migration, Recruitment and the Law: Europe Responds to the Atlantic  World119
HERMANN WELLENREUTHER Exploring Misunderstandings: Atlantic Political Culture in the Early Modern World139
PIETER EMMER In Search of a System: The Atlantic Economy, 1500-1800169
CLAUDIA SCHNURMANN  Atlantic Trade and Regional Identities: The Creation of Supranational  Atlantic Systems in the 17 <sup>th</sup> Century
ALBERTO VIEIRA  The Fortune of the Fortunates. The Islands and the Atlantic System 199

U	IRSULA APPELT  Ethnographic Economies: The Role of Cultural Comparison in English  Economic Tracts of the Early Seventeenth Century
N	MARKUS DENZEL The Transatlantic Cashless Payment System in the Northern Atlantic Zone from the 17th Century to c.1840
C	OLIVIER PÉTRÉ-GRENOUILLEAU  How did France Enter and Play its Role in the Atlantic? State and  Maritime Traders: From Clashes to Compromise (ca. 1580-1830)279
C	CHRISTIAN PFISTER-LANGANAY  Dunkerque et l'Atlantique: un système paradoxal293
F	HERBERT KLEIN The Atlantic Slave Trade: Recent Research & Findings301
I	EONHARD HARDING African Economies, African Traders and the Slave Trade321
A	ANDREAS ECKERT  The Impact of the Atlantic Slave Trade on Africa – Historiographical  Controversies
F	ROBIN LAW  The Port of Ouidah in the Atlantic Community, 17 <sup>th</sup> to 19 <sup>th</sup> Centuries 349
N	MARINA ALFONSO MOLA  The Spanish Colonial Fleet (1492-1828)365
(	CARLOS MARTÍNEZ SHAW  Bourbon Reformism and Spanish Colonial Trade, 1717-1778
ŀ	KENNETH MORGAN The Impact of Slavery and Atlantic Trade on the Eighteenth-Century British Economy
N	MANUEL BUSTOS RODRÍGUEZ  Cadiz and the Atlantic Economy (1650-1830)411
F	EUGENIO PIÑERO  The Impact of Cacao Production on Household and Kinship in Colonial  Venezuela at mid-Eighteenth Century, 1759435

CHRISTINE HUCHO  Marriage, Migration and the Enforcement of Gender Norms among  German-speaking Immigrants of Eighteenth-Century Pennsylvania	465
NIKOLAUS BÖTTCHER  Cuba and the Thirteen Colonies During the North American War of Independence	481
ANNA AGNARSDOTTIR  The Imperial Atlantic System: Iceland and Britain During the Napoleonic Wars	497
GESA MACKENTHUN Ambivalent Atlantic: American Literature's Troubled Memory of the Maritime Past	513
JOSEFINA ZORAIDA VÁZQUEZ  Mexican Nationalism and the Atlantic Revolutions	533
HANS-JÜRGEN PUHLE Trajectories of Western Modernization Around the Atlantic: One World or Many?	545

•

-

•