BEMBALAND CHURCH
Religious and Social Change in South Central Africa, 1891-1964

BY

BRIAN GARVEY

E.J. BRILL
LEIDEN • NEW YORK • KÖLN
1994
CONTENTS

Acknowledgements ........................................................................... vii

Chapter One: Bembaland and its Societies ........................................ 1
  The Region and its Politics ............................................................. 1
  Customs and Religion .................................................................... 8

Chapter Two: European Approaches to Bembaland ......................... 19
  The Portuguese .............................................................................. 19
  The British ..................................................................................... 21
  Pioneer Missions on Lakes Malawi and Tanganyika ....................... 23

Chapter Three: The White Father Missionaries ................................ 28

Chapter Four: Church Foundations in Bembaland ......................... 40
  Settlement at Mambwe ................................................................... 40
  Transfer to Mpanda ....................................................................... 46
  Penetrating the Bemba Heartland .................................................. 53

Chapter Five: Local Leaders and Religious Change ......................... 62
  The Concession at Chilubula ....................................................... 62
  The Mission and the Chiefs ........................................................... 74
  The Mission and Village Headmen ............................................... 78
  Later Relationships between the Church and Traditional Rulers .... 80

Chapter Six: The Processes of Conversion ...................................... 86
  Missions and Converts .................................................................. 86
  Catechists and Local Church Leaders .......................................... 94
  Bemba Catholicism ....................................................................... 105

Chapter Seven: Social Change and Church Development ............... 113
  War and the Social Background ................................................... 113
  Mission Finance .............................................................. 116
  Expansion from the Catholic Zone ............................................. 121
  Mission Resistance to African Religious Movements .................. 130

Chapter Eight: Establishing the Structures of the Church .............. 135
  An African Clergy ........................................................................ 135
  Mission Education: Teachers and Catechists .............................. 139