## THE DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTION IN LATIN AMERICA

History, Politics, and U.S. Policy

## Howard J. Wiarda

A Twentieth Century Fund Book



HOLMES & MEIER New York / London

## Contents

•

| Foreword   | vii     |
|--|---------|
| Preface  | ix      |
| Introduction<br>The Trend toward Democracy in Latin America:<br>Opportunities and Problems | xi      |
| PART ONE • HISTORICAL BACKGROUND   |         |
| l<br>The Latin American Political Tradition:<br>A Difficult Legacy of Democracy            | 3       |
| 2<br>The Political Culture(s) of Latin America   | 31      |
| <b>3</b><br>The New Democratic Openings in Latin America                                   | 58      |
| PART TWO • U.S. POLICY INITIATIVES   |         |
| 4<br>Earlier U.S. Efforts to Establish Democracy<br>in Latin America                       | -<br>91 |
|  |         |

4

•

|   | 5<br>Toward an Effective Human Rights Policy                       | 113 |
|---|--|-----|
| K | 6<br>Project Democracy and the National Endowment<br>for Democracy | 143 |
|   | 7<br>Economic Crisis and Democracy                                 | 169 |
|   | PART THREE • POLITICAL DIMENSIONS                                  |     |
|   | 8<br>U.S. Relations with Nondemocratic Regimes                     | 203 |
| ۲ | 9<br>Democratic Progress—and Its Problems—<br>in Latin America     | 238 |
|   | 10<br>Implications for U.S. Policy                                 | 263 |
|   | Select Bibliography  | 284 |
|   | Index  | 293 |

•

•

.

.

•