## Hans-Dieter Evers, Rüdiger Korff Southeast Asian Urbanism

The Meaning and Power of Social Space

## **Table of Contents**

Preface	v
Table of Contents	vii
1. Introduction	1
Modernisation and the Global City	1
Approaches to the Analysis of the Southeast Asian City	6
Emic Construction of the Southeast Asian City	11
The Cultural Construction of Southeast Asian Cities	16
The Economic Construction of the Southeast Asian City	20
Facets of Modernity	23
2. Urbanism in Southeast Asia	25
The Development of Urbanism in Southeast Asia	29
Urbanism and State Formation	29
The Colonial Cities	31
Present Patterns of Urbanization	40
Circuits of Urbanization on the Malay Peninsula	46
Two Circuits of Colonial Urbanization	46
Post-colonial Malaysian Urbanization 1950-1980	52
Race and Class: The Structure of Malaysian Urban Society	58
Conclusions	66
3. Meaning and Power in the Construction of Urban Space	67
The Cultural Construction of the Theravadha Buddhist City	67
The Ritual Structure of the Early Capitals of Sri Lanka	69
The Ritual Structure of the Mainland Southeast Asian City: Mandalay and Ayudhya	73
The Image of Bangkok	80
From Sacred City to National Capital	81
Ideological Constructions: Bangkok as Symbiosis of Tradition and Modernity	86
Everyday Life Constructions of Bangkok	90
Conclusions	94
Urbanism and Local Traditions: The Example of Korat	95
Aspects of Korat as a Secondary Centre	98
Social Cohesion of Local Elites	100
The Ya Mo Tradition	102
Syncretism of the Ya Mo Cult as Background and Result of Local Integration	106
Conclusions	107

The Cultural Construction of Malay Cities	108
Conflicting Constructions: Space in a Multicultural Society	109
Differing Conceptions of Space and the Image of the City	111
The Example of Jakarta	117
Conclusions	118
Images of a Sumatran Town	119
The Growth of Urban Symbols	119
The Symbolic Universe	121
Domains of Meaning	122
Competing Symbolic Domains	128
4. Strategies of Survival in the Cities	131
Strategies of Articulation: Subsistence Production, Informal Sector	
and the Market Economy	131
Theoretical Approaches to the Analysis of a Casual Economy	132
The Subsistence Production Approach: Non-Market-Oriented Production	136
Light and Shadow	152
Survival Strategies in Southeast Asian Cities	153
Survival Strategies in Bangkok	153
Survival Strategies in Jakarta	159
Stepping out of the Shadow	166
5. Access to Urban Space	169
Urban Land Tenure, Ethnicity and Space	169
Urban Expansion, Land Speculation and Land Tenure	172
Changing Concepts of Land-ownership	182
Conclusion	187
Changing Property Rights in Padang	188
The Importance of Land-ownership in Minangkabau Society	. 189
Communal Land Tenure in Padang	191
Types of Urban Land Tenure	192
Dynamics of Urban Land Tenure	196
Access to Land in Bangkok	203
Pattern of Land-ownership and Access to Land in Bangkok	204
Limits to Urban Planning	212
Pattern of Development of Urban Land	210
The Real Estate Market Structure of Bangkok	220
Social Relations and Local Organizations	228
The Social Organization of Slums and Kampung	229
Localization as Resistance to Eviction	233
Conclusions	240
References	243