

**TURKEY AND THE WEST**  
**Changing Political and Cultural Identities**

Edited by  
**Metin Heper, Ayşe Öncü and Heinz Kramer**

**I.B. Tauris & Co Ltd**  
*Publishers*  
**London • New York**

# Contents

<b>Preface and Acknowledgements</b>	vii
<b>Terms and Abbreviations</b>	ix
<b>Contributors</b>	xi
1 <b>Political Culture as a Dimension of Compatibility</b> Metin Heper	1
2 <b>Officers: Westernization and Democracy</b> Ali L. Karaosmanoğlu	19
3 <b>Bureaucrats: Persistent Elitists</b> Metin Heper	35
4 <b>Journalists: Cautious Democrats</b> Şahin Alpay	69
5 <b>Novelists: New Cosmopolitanism versus Social Pluralism</b> Ahmet O. Evin	92
6 <b>Politicians: Populist Democracy</b> İlter Turan	116
7 <b>Academics: The West in the Discourse of University Reform</b> Ayşe Öncü	142
8 <b>Businessmen: Democratic Stability</b> Selim İlkin	177
9 <b>Engineers: 'Technocratic Democracy'</b> Nilüfer Gölç	199
10 <b>Workers in Europe: Interactions with the Host Society</b> Yasemin Soysal	219
11 <b>Islamist Intellectuals: Revolt against Industry and Technology</b> Binnaz Toprak	237
12 <b>Small Worlds and Grand Projects</b> Ayşe Öncü	258
<b>Select Bibliography</b>	264
<b>Index</b>	281