Muslim Civic Cultures and Conflict Resolution

The Challenge of Democratic Federalism in Nigeria

John N. Paden

BROOKINGS INSTITUTION PRESS
Washington, D.C.

Contents

Foreword vii

Acknowledgments ix

List of abbreviations xi

Introduction 1

Part I. International and National Contexts

1 Nigeria in the World 13

2 The Emergence of Democratic Federalism in Nigeria 37

Part II. Nigerian Muslim Identities and Civic Cultures

3 Variations in Muslim Identities and Values 55

4 Emirate Civic Cultures 70

5 Nonstate Muslim Variations on Civic Culture 99

6 National Muslim Identities and Values 115

Part III. Challenges of Nigerian Democratic Federalism

7 Challenges of the Fourth Republic (1999–2005) 139

8 Challenges of the Shari'a Issue 157

9 The Shari'a Issue and Sociopolitical Conflict 171

10 Religious Tolerance and Conflict Resolution 183

Part IV. Conclusions: Muslim Civic Cultures and Conflict Resolution

11 Civic Cultures and Conflict Resolution 203

12 Nigeria in International Perspective 210

Appendixes

A. Selected Electoral Patterns: The First Three Republics 227

B. Selected Biographical Summaries 233

Notes 241

Index 285