The People's Wars

Histories of Violence in the German Lands, 1820–1888

MARK HEWITSON



Contents

List of Figures List of Maps	xiii xv
List of Tables	xvii
Introduction: Military Violence in German History	1
THE ROMANCE OF WAR, 1820-	54
1. Histories of Conflict	23
History and the Wars of the Völker	23
The Anthropology of Warfare	37
2. Life in the German Armies	53
The Arming of the People	53
The Politics of the German Armies during the 'Restoration'	' 61
Army Lives	76
The Politics of German Armies during and after the Revolu	ition 88
3. Domestic Violence	114
Pacification and Everyday Violence	117
Squeamishness and Self-Control	129
4. Revolution and Civil War	147
Revolutionary Violence and Civil War	148
Counter-Revolutionary Warfare and the Restoration of Ore	der 162
5. War Reports	181
The Coverage of War in the Press	183
The German Struggle for Schleswig-Holstein in 1848–51	195
News from Elsewhere: From Greece (1821–9) to the Crimea	(1853–6) 209
Modern Warfare: The Franco-Austrian War (1859)	234
THE HORROR OF WAR, 1864-	88
6. War and the Nation	255
Political Mobilizations	261
Publicity Campaigns	282

7.	Blood in the Sand	312
	Just War	318
	Heroism and Victory	3 27
	Murderous Hell-Fire	339
8.	Brothers-at-War	3 53
	The Campaign: Strategists and Technicians	3 60
	Defeats	3 79
	Horror and Glory	3 92
9.	The War of the Germans	410
	The Army's War: Volkskrieg and Francs-tireurs	414
	A Lovely War? Burghers and Warriors	431
	The Combat Experience of Ordinary Soldiers	456
10.	Shock and Awe: The Aftermath of Conflict	473
	Heroic Histories of War and Unification	4 77
	Memories of Violence	490
	Conclusion: Reflections on Violence	508
Sele	ect Bibliography	527
Ind		5 57