

Democracy and Development in East Asia

Taiwan, South Korea, and the Philippines

Edited by Thomas W. Robinson

The AEI Press

Publisher for the American Enterprise Institute
WASHINGTON, D.C.

1991

Contents

	PREFACE <i>Thomas W. Robinson</i>	vii
--	--------------------------------------	-----

	CONTRIBUTORS	ix
--	--------------	----

1	INTRODUCTION <i>Thomas W. Robinson with Jennifer A. Arnold and Pamela J. Shime</i>	1
---	---	---

PART ONE
TAIWAN ✕

2	POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA <i>Lu Ya-li</i>	35
---	--	----

3	ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS IN THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA <i>Jan S. Prybyla</i>	49
---	---	----

4	SOCIOCULTURAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA <i>Ting Tin-yu</i>	75
---	---	----

5	TAIWAN'S INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENT <i>Martin L. Lasater</i>	91
---	--	----

PART TWO
SOUTH KOREA ✕

6	POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA <i>Daryl M. Plunk</i>	105
---	--	-----

7	ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS IN THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA <i>John T. Bennett</i>	119
---	--	-----

CONTENTS

8	SOCIOCULTURAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA <i>Kim Kyong-dong</i>	137
9	KOREA'S INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENT <i>Ahn Byung-joon</i>	155
PART THREE THE PHILIPPINES		
10	POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE PHILIPPINES <i>Carolina G. Hernandez</i>	171
11	ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS IN THE PHILIPPINES <i>Richard Hooley</i>	193
12	SOCIOCULTURAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE PHILIPPINES <i>David Rosenberg</i>	213
13	THE PHILIPPINES IN THE INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENT <i>W. Scott Thompson</i>	235
PART FOUR ASSESSMENTS AND CONCLUSION		
14	COMPARING THE CASES <i>Raymond Gastil</i>	245
15	GENERAL ASSESSMENT OF DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT IN EAST ASIA <i>David S. Chou</i>	251
16	SOME COMMENTS ON DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT IN EAST ASIA <i>Nicholas Eberstadt</i>	261
17	THE PHILIPPINES <i>Segundo Romero</i>	273
18	DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT IN EAST ASIA—TOWARD THE YEAR 2000 <i>Thomas W. Robinson</i>	279
	NOTES	293
	INDEX	313

TABLES

3-1.	Average Annual Growth of Real GDP, GNP, GNP per Capita, and Real per Capita Income, Republic of China, 1952-1987	50
3-2.	Stability of Prices and Unemployment, Republic of China, 1953-1987	52
3-3.	Structure of Exports, Republic of China, 1951-1987	53
3-4.	Distribution of Personal Income by Income Quintile, Republic of China, 1964-1986	55
3-5.	External Trade, Republic of China, Selected Years, 1952-1987	57
3-6.	R&D Expenditures of the Republic of China, 1979 and 1986	60
3-7.	Exports to the United States from the Republic of China, 1952-1986	63
3-8.	ROC Exports to, Imports from, and Trade Surplus with the United States, Selected Years, 1968-1987	65
4-1.	Indicators of Social and Economic Development in Taiwan, 1952-1986	78
4-2.	Multiple Regression Analysis of the Determinants of Party Competition between the KMT and the DPP in the 1986 Supplementary Legislative Yuan Election	86
9-1.	Major Economic Indicators, Korea, 1962-1987	162
11-1.	Real Income, Real Wages, and Discontent in the Philippines, 1897-1989	204

FIGURE

11-1.	Indexes of Real Wages and per Capita National Income in the Philippines, 1897-1985	201
-------	--	-----