

Islam and
Christianity
in the
Horn of Africa
Somalia, Ethiopia, Sudan

Haggai Erlich



BOULDER
LONDON

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
1 Muslims and Christians in the Horn of Africa: Interactions Across the Centuries	1
2 From Disastrous Confrontation to Pragmatic Friendship: Ethiopia and Sudan, 1884–1898	11
3 Radicalism, War, and Pragmatism: Ethiopia and the Somalis, 1899–1920	43
4 Africanism, Arabism, and Marxism: Ethiopia and Sudan, 1930–1991	93
5 The Return of Political Islam: Ethiopia and Sudan, 1991–2009	119
6 Nationalism and Conflict: Ethiopia and Somalia, 1943–1991	141
7 Religion Returns to the Forefront: Ethiopia and Somalia, 1991–2009	157
8 Religion and Politics in the Horn: Options and Choices	193
<i>Bibliography</i>	199
<i>Index</i>	211
<i>About the Book</i>	225