

# THE UNCERTAIN FUTURE

## GORBACHEV'S EASTERN BLOC

---

*Edited by*  
*Nicholas N. Kittrie*  
*and*  
*Ivan Volgyes*

*A PWPA Book*



PARAGON HOUSE

*New York*

# Table of Contents

<i>Map of Eastern Europe</i>		<i>iv</i>
<i>Introduction</i>	The Undoing of a Monolith: Responding to Diversities in the Eastern Bloc <i>Nicholas N. Kittrie</i>	1
<i>Chapter 1.</i>	Fire and Water: Political Reform in Eastern Europe <i>Bennett Kovrig</i>	9
<i>Chapter 2.</i>	Ideology Disabused: Communism Without a Face in Eastern Europe <i>Andrzej Korbonski</i>	39
<i>Chapter 3.</i>	The Great Malaise: Economic Crisis in Eastern Europe <i>Jan Prybyla</i>	57
<i>Chapter 4.</i>	Human Rights and Wrongs: Dissent and Repression in Eastern Europe <i>Robert Sharlet</i>	83
<i>Chapter 5.</i>	The Soviet Union and Eastern Europe: Will the Reforms in the USSR Make a Difference? <i>Otto Ull</i>	119
<i>Chapter 6.</i>	Eastern Europe, the Warsaw Pact and NATO: The Impact of Changes on the Military Balance <i>Aurel Braun</i>	155
<i>Chapter 7.</i>	U.S. Policy Towards Eastern Europe: Past, Present, and Future <i>John Lukacs</i>	203

<i>Chapter 8.</i>	To End an Empire: Western Dilemmas in Eastern Europe <i>Bennett Kovrig</i>	215
<i>Conclusion</i>	Waiting for Godot: Eastern Europe Between Stagnation and Reform <i>Ivan Volgyes</i>	243
<i>Contributors</i>		267
<i>Bibliography and Selected Further Readings</i>		271
<i>Index</i>		279