

Divine Revelation and Divine Titles in the Pentateuchal Targumim

by
Andrew Chester



J. C. B. Mohr (Paul Siebeck) Tübingen 1986

CONTENTS

Foreword	vii
Contents	ix
List of passages discussed in chapter 1-5	x
Abbreviations	xiii
Introduction	1
Chapter One: אִתְּגַלִּי : Linguistic Background and Usage	8
A. Summary of Main Usage of גַּלְיָ/גַלְיָ/גַלְיָ	8
1.1 גַּלְיָ in Biblical Hebrew	8
1.2 גַּלְיָ/גַלְיָ in Biblical Aramaic	14
1.3 גַּלְיָ in the Qumran Texts	14
1.4 גַּלְיָ/גַלְיָ/גַלְיָ in Rabbinic Literature	17
1.5 גַּלְיָ/גַלְיָ in the Targumim	18
B. אִתְּגַלִּי and גַּלְיָ in the Pentateuchal Targumim	22
1.6 Gen.9.21	22
1.7 Gen.35.7	23
1.8 Ex.20.23(26)	27
1.9 Num.24.4,16	28
1.10 Dt.29.28	28
Chapter Two: אִתְּגַלִּי and Verbs of Seeing	31
2.1 Niphal of רָאָה with Y, God or related subject	31
2.2 Niphal of רָאָה with כְּבוֹד יְהוָה 'Glory of Y' as subject	57
2.3 Niphal of רָאָה with מַלְאֲכֵי-יְהוָה 'angel of Y' as subject	64
2.4 Further probable instances of the niphal of רָאָה	67
2.5 Qal of רָאָה and אִתְּגַלִּי	79
2.6 אִתְּגַלִּי and מְרִאָה	81
2.7 בָּאָר לַחֵי רְאִי/אֵל רְאִי and אִתְּגַלִּי	85
Conclusions for ch.2	95
Chapter Three: אִתְּגַלִּי and Verbs of Motion	100
3.1 אִתְּגַלִּי 'go down' and יָרַד	100
3.2 אִתְּגַלִּי 'come' and בָּא	127
3.3 אִתְּגַלִּי 'meet' and נִקְרָא/נִקְרָה	140
3.4 אִתְּגַלִּי 'pass through' and עָבַר	144
3.5 אִתְּגַלִּי 'go forth' and יָצָא	148
3.6 אִתְּגַלִּי 'arise' and קָוַם	149
Conclusions for ch.3	151
Chapter Four: אִתְּגַלִּי Associated with a Place	156
4.1 אִתְּגַלִּי and בָּאָר-לַחֵי-רְאִי	156
4.2 אִתְּגַלִּי and בֵּית-אֵל	156
4.3 'Mountain of God', 'Mountain of Y' and אִתְּגַלִּי	159
4.4 'Sinai' and אִתְּגַלִּי, Dt.33.2	165
Chapter Five: אִתְּגַלִּי: Further Usage and Significance	169
5.1 אִתְּגַלִּי and Invocation for Y to Judge	169
5.2 אִתְּגַלִּי and Death-Bed Setting	177
5.3 אִתְּגַלִּי: Apocalyptic and Eschatological Themes	184
5.4 Developed Targumic Tradition and אִתְּגַלִּי	219
5.5 Further uses of אִתְּגַלִּי	224
Conclusions for 5.1-5.5	228

5.6	Summary of the usage of אִמְגָלִי overall	230
	Summary of the main points concerning אִמְגָלִי	263
Chapter Six: The Targumim and Anthropomorphism		265
Chapter Seven: Memra, Shekinah, Yeqara		293
7.1	Memra	293
7.2	Shekinah and Yeqara	313
7.3	Conclusion	322
Chapter Eight: Targumic Renderings of the Divine Name		325
8.1	יהוה	325
8.2	אֲדֹנָי	326
8.3	אֱלֹהִים	330
8.4	אֱלֹהִים/אלוה	338
8.5	אל	339
8.6	שם	342
8.7	Conclusions	347
Chapter Nine: Divine Titles and Epithets in the Targumim		352
Conclusion		371
	Summary of Main Conclusions	383
Bibliography		387
Index of Passages		406
Index of Authors		430

List of passages discussed in chh.1-5

1.6	Gen.9.21	22-23
1.7 (cf 4.2.1)	Gen.35.7	23-27
1.8	Ex.20.23(26)	27-28
1.9 (cf 5.3.5)	Num.24.4,16	28
1.10	Dt.29.28	28-30
2.1.1	Gen.12.7	31-32
2.1.2	Gen.17.1	32-33
2.1.3	Gen.18.1	33-37
2.1.4	Gen.26.2	37
2.1.5	Gen.26.24	37-38
2.1.6	Gen.35.1	38-39
2.1.7	Gen.35.9	39-45
2.1.8	Gen.48.3	45
2.1.9	Ex.3.16	46
2.1.10	Ex.4.1	47
2.1.11	Ex.4.5	47
2.1.12	Ex.6.2,3	47-51
2.1.13	Lev.9.4	51-52
2.1.14	Lev.16.2	52-53
2.1.15	Dt.31.15	54
2.2.1	Ex.16.10	57

2.2.2	Lev.9.6	58-59
2.2.3	Lev.9.23	59-60
2.2.4	Num.14.10	61
2.2.5	Num.16.19	61-62
2.2.6	Num.17.7	62-63
2.2.7	Num.20.6	63-64
2.3	Ex.3.2	64-67
2.4.1 (cf 4.3.1)	Gen.22.14	67-74
2.4.2	Num.14.14	74-79
2.5.1	Ex.5.21	79-80
2.5.2	Ex.16.7	80-81
2.6	Num.12.6-8	81-85
2.7.1	Gen.16.13	86-90
2.7.2 (cf 4.1)	Gen.16.14; 24.62; 25.11	90-95
3.1.1	Gen.11.5	100-101
3.1.2	Gen.11.7,8	101-104
3.1.3	Gen.18.21	105-109
3.1.4	Ex.3.8	109-110
3.1.5	Ex.19.11	110-111
3.1.6	Ex.19.18	112-114
3.1.7	Ex.19.20	114-116
3.1.8	Ex.34.5	117-118
3.1.9	Num.11.17	118-121
3.1.10	Num.11.25	121
3.1.11	Num.12.5	121-122
3.1.12	Gen.46.4	122-123
3.2.1	Gen.20.3	127-130
3.2.2	Gen.31.24	130-131
3.2.3	Ex.19.9	131-132
3.2.4	Ex.20.17(20)	133
3.2.5	Ex.20.21(24)	133-136
3.2.6	Num.22.9	136
3.2.7	Num.22.20	136-137
3.2.8	Dt.4.34	137-138
3.3.1	Ex.3.18	140-141
3.3.2	Ex.5.3	141-142
3.3.3	Num.23.3,4,16	142-144
3.4.1	Ex.12.12,13	144-146
3.4.2	Ex.12.23	146-148
3.5	Ex.11.4	148-149
3.6	Num.10.35	149-151
4.1 (cf 2.7.2)	Gen.16.14; 24.62; 25.11	156
4.2.1 (cf 1.7)	Gen.35.7	156
4.2.2	Gen.31.13	157
4.2.3	Gen.29.13	158
4.3.1 (cf 2.4.1)	Gen.22.14	159
4.3.2	Ex.3.1	159-160
4.3.3	Ex.4.27	160
4.3.4	Ex.18.5	161
4.3.5	Ex.24.13	161-162
4.3.6	Num.10.33	162
4.4	Dt.33.2	165-167
5.1.1	Gen.16.5	169-173
5.1.2	Gen.31.49	173-175
5.1.3	Ex.5.21	175
5.1.4	Ex.14.12	175-176
5.2.1	Gen.47.31	177-178
5.2.2 (cf 5.3.2)	Gen.49.1	178
5.2.3	Dt.34.5,6	179-183