# The Arab-Israeli Conflict

## Two Decades of Change

#### **EDITED BY**

### Yehuda Lukacs and Abdalla M. Battah

Westview Press BOULDER & LONDON

## Contents

Ackn	Acknowledgments		
1	Introduction, Abdalla M. Battah and Yehuda Lukacs	1	
	T ONE GIONAL ACTORS		
Israel			
2	Israeli Foreign Policy Since the Six Day War, Avner Yaniv	11	
3	Israeli Policies Toward the Arab States and the Palestinians Since 1967, Don Peretz	26	
4	From Political Nationalism to Ethno-Nationalism: The Case of Israel, Yoram Peri	41	
5	The Impact of the Six Day War on the Israeli Right: A Second Republic in the Making? Ilan Peleg	54	
The Palestinians			
6	Palestinian Nationalism Since 1967: An Overview, Naseer H. Aruri	71	
7	The West Bank Palestinians and the Politics of Marginalization, Emile F. Sahliyeh	83	
8	The Structural and Political Context of the PLO's Changing Objectives in the Post-1967 Period, Cheryl A. Rubenberg	93	
9	The PLO in Retrospect: The Arab and Israeli Dimensions, Aaron David Miller	120	
	The Arab States		
10	The June 1967 War: A Turning Point? L. Carl Brown	133	
11	Structural and Ideological Change in the Arab Subsystem Since the Six Day War, Bassam Tibi	147	

viii		Contents
12	The Dialectics of Inter-Arab Relations, 1967-1987, Bahgat Korany	164
13	Egypt, Syria, and the Arab State System, Raymond A. Hinnebusch	179
	T TWO E SUPERPOWERS' POLICIES	
	The United States	
14	American Middle East Policy Since the Six Day War, Steven L. Spiegel	199
15	Entanglement: The Commitment to Israel, Duncan L. Clarke	217
16	Jewish and Arab Diasporas in the United States and Their Impact on U.S. Middle East Policy, Andrea Barron	238
	The Soviet Union	
17	Moscow and the Arab-Israeli Conflict Since 1967, Robert O. Freedman	263
18	The Soviet Union and the Arab States Since 1967, Yahia H. Zoubir	293
19	The Economic Factor in Soviet Middle Eastern Policy, Walter G. Seabold	308
	T THREE E PEACE PROCESS	
20	The "Peace Process" Twenty Years Later: Failure Without Alternative? Johan Galtung	321
21	The Palestinianization of the Arab-Israeli Conflict, Herbert C. Kelman	332
22	Paradigms of Reality: The Art and Science of Evaluating the Middle East Peace Process, Ofira Seliktar	344
23	Psychological Considerations in the Peace Process, Joseph V. Montville	364
24	Arabs and Israelis: Changing Perceptions and Political Attitudes, Erika G. Alin and Abdul Aziz Said	370
About the Contributors Index		387 392