

Edited by Jehuda Reinharz

LIVING WITH **ANTISEMITISM**

Modern Jewish Responses



Published for Brandeis University Press by
University Press of New England
Hanover and London, 1987

Contents

Preface ix

INTRODUCTION

Ben Halpern
Reactions to Antisemitism in Modern Jewish History 3

WESTERN EUROPE

Michael Burns
Emancipation and Reaction
The Rural Exodus of Alsatian Jews, 1791–1848 19

Jonathan Frankel
Crisis as a Factor in Modern Jewish Politics, 1840 and 1881–82 42

Todd M. Endelman
Conversion as a Response to Antisemitism in Modern Jewish History 59

Stuart A. Cohen
Anglo-Jewish Responses to Antisemitism
Suggestions for a Framework of Analysis 84

Arnold Paucker
The Jewish Defense against Antisemitism in Germany, 1893–1933 104

Paul Mendes-Flohr
Martin Buber and the Metaphysicians of Contempt 133

CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE

Jacob Toury
Defense Activities of the Österreichisch-Israelitische Union
before 1914 167

vi Contents

Robert S. Wistrich

**Social Democracy, the Jews, and Antisemitism in
Fin-de-Siècle Vienna 193**

Hillel J. Kieval

**Nationalism and Antisemitism
The Czech-Jewish Response 210**

David Vital

Nationalism, Political Action, and the Hostile Environment 234

Shlomo Lambroza

Jewish Responses to Pogroms in Late Imperial Russia 253

Chone Shmeruk

**Responses to Antisemitism in Poland, 1912–36
A Case Study of the Novels of Michal Bursztyn 275**

Ezra Mendelsohn

Jewish Reactions to Antisemitism in Interwar East Central Europe 296

THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE AND ARAB WORLD

Naomi W. Cohen

**Friends in Court
An American-Jewish Response to Antisemitism 313**

Judith Laikin Elkin

**Antisemitism in Argentina
The Jewish Response 333**

Norman A. Stillman

**The Response of the Jews of the Arab World
to Antisemitism in the Modern Era 349**

THE HOLOCAUST

Otto Dov Kulka

**The Reactions of German Jewry to the National Socialist Regime
New Light on the Attitudes and Activities of the Reichsvereinigung
der Juden in Deutschland from 1938–39 to 1943 367**

Michael R. Marrus

**Jewish Leadership and the Holocaust
The Case of France 380**

Anita Shapira

Did the Zionist Leadership Foresee the Holocaust? 397

Leni Yahil

The Warsaw Underground Press

A Case Study in the Reaction to Antisemitism **413**

Yisrael Gutman

Jews and Poles in World War II 443

Contributors **473**

Index **476**