

Language Universals and Variation

Edited by Mengistu Amberber and
Peter Collins

Perspectives on Cognitive Science

Peter Slezak, Series Editor

PRAEGER

**Westport, Connecticut
London**

Contents

Preface	ix
1 Quirky Alternations of Transitivity: The Case of Ingestive Predicates	1
<i>Mengistu Amberber</i>	
Ingestives in a Cross-Linguistic Perspective	4
Ingestives and Ambitransitivity	10
Ingestives as Three-Place Predicates	12
2 Explaining Clitic Variation in Spanish	21
<i>José Camacho and Liliana Sánchez</i>	
Overview of the Third Person Clitic Paradigm in Spanish	22
Overview of the Etymological and the Referential Dialects	22
Accounting for the Etymological Dialect and Referential A Dialects	25
Contact Dialects	28
3 Slavic Passives, Bantu Passives, and Human Cognition	41
<i>Peter F. Kipka</i>	
A Framework	42
Slavic	45
Bantu	49
Small Clauses	54
Prototypicality	56
4 The Split VP Hypothesis: Evidence from Language Acquisition	61
<i>Masatoshi Koizumi</i>	

The Split VP Hypothesis	63
Preverbal Objects	67
A Split VP Account	71
Further Prediction	74
Clausal Architecture	75
5 Syntactic Constraints in a “Free Word Order” Language	83
<i>Mary Laughren</i>	
Composition of Warlpiri AUX	86
Syntactic Constraints on the Position of AUX	92
Negative AUX	112
A Comparative Overview	117
6 On the Range and Variety of Cases Assigned by Adpositions	131
<i>Alan R. Libert</i>	
Type I—Languages with One (Main) Adpositional Case	132
Type II—Languages with More Than One Adpositional Case	143
Toward a Minimalist Account of Adpositional Case	150
7 Optimality and Three Western Austronesian Case Systems	155
<i>Anna Maclachlan</i>	
Background: Case System Typology, Optimality and Austronesian	156
Three Western Austronesian Case Systems in OT	160
8 Affixes, Clitics, and Bantu Morphosyntax	185
<i>Sam Mchombo</i>	
Morpholexical versus Morphosyntactic Processes	186
Verbal Suffixation	188
Verbal Prefixation	192
Affixes versus Clitics	193
Clitics and Inflectional Morphology	194
On the Architecture of Universal Grammar	197
Acquired Language Deficit	199
Language Change	201
Language Acquisition	202
Parsing Strategies for Bantu	204
9 Two Types of <i>Wh</i>-In-Situ	211
<i>Masanori Nakamura</i>	
Lexical Properties	213
Syntactic Properties	215
Toward a Nonunitary Account	219
Null Operator Movement as Feature Movement	225
10 Vowel Place Contrasts	239
<i>Keren Rice</i>	

Evidence for Peripheral	241
The Phonetic Realization of Peripheral Vowels	260
Conclusions and Consequences	263
Author Index	271
Index of Languages and Language Families	273
Subject Index	275
About the Editors and Contributors	279