
Untying

the Afghan Knot

Negotiating Soviet

Withdrawal

RIAZ M. KHAN

An Institute for the Study of Diplomacy Book
Duke University Press / Durham and London, 1991

Contents

Preface vii

Abbreviations ix

Maps

 The Regional Context xi

 Afghanistan xii

 Provinces of Afghanistan xii

1 Introduction i

2 Initial Reactions and Search for a Settlement,
1980–82 7

3 Internal Developments: The PDPA and the
Afghan Resistance, 1980–86 55

4 The Geneva Negotiations, 1982–86 92

5 A Changing External Environment,
1985–86 166

6 Politics of Withdrawal and National Reconciliation:
The Second Track, 1987 186

7 The Final Phase, 1988 242

8 After Geneva: Evaluation and Prospects 285

Appendixes

1. The Geneva Accords on the Settlement of the Situation Relating to Afghanistan, 14 April 1988 315
2. Statement by Diego Cordovez, 8 April 1988 326
3. Statements by Pakistan, the United States, and the Soviet Union, released on 14 April 1988 327
4. Opening and Concluding Remarks by United Nations Secretary General Javier Pérez de Cuéllar at the Signing Ceremony of the Geneva Accords on Afghanistan, 14 April 1988 330
5. Statement by the Government of Pakistan, 29 December 1979 332
6. Statement by the Government of the Democratic Republic of Afghanistan, 14 May 1980 333
7. UN General Assembly Resolution 35/37 on the Situation in Afghanistan and Its Implications for International Peace and Security, 20 November 1980 336

Notes 339

Select Bibliography 377

Index 381

Tables

1. Record of Votes on the Afghanistan Resolution, 1980-1987 40
2. Evolution of the Texts of the Geneva Accords on Afghanistan 110