## The Structure of Chinese Rural Society: Lineage and Village in the Eastern New Territories, Hong Kong

**DAVID FAURE** 

HONG KONG OXFORD NEW YORK OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS 1986

## Contents

.

P	Preface	vii
P	Plates	xv
F	igures and Tables	xvi
A	cknowledgements	xvii
R	Romanization	xix
1 T	HEORETICAL CONSIDERATIONS	1
V	illage and Lineage	1
Τ	he Lineage in the Territorial Context	4
Т	owards a History of the New Territories	11
	HE NEW TERRITORIES	14
Α	Administrative Arrangements	14
	thnic Differences	16
	conomic Development	17
Т	he Eastern New Territories	. 22
3 A	CQUIRING THE RIGHTS OF SETTLEMENT	30
I	ncumbents and Newcomers	30
L	and Rights	36
4 L	INEAGE-BUILDING	45
	he Chungs of Lam Tsuen	45
Т	he Tses of Sha Tin Wai	47
S	heung Shui	57
V	arieties of Lineage	65
5 R	ELIGION AND THE REPRESENTATION OF	
Т	ERRITORY	70
E	arth Gods and Temples: Territorial Worship	70
T	a-tsiu	80
6 V	ILLAGES AND VILLAGE CLUSTERS	87
K	au To: A Single-surname Village	87
Μ	Ian Uk Pin: A Multi-surname Village	88
P	ak Tam Chung: A Multi-surname Village Cluster	90
F	an Ling: A Single-surname Village Cluster	92
C	Communal Life	96

•

xiv	CONTENTS	
7	LOCAL ALLIANCES	100
	The Alliances of the Six, the Four and the Ten	101
	Lam Tsuen and the Alliance of the Seven	109
	Sha Tin	116
	Sai Kung	121
8	GOVERNMENT AND GENTRY	128
9	GREATER AND SMALLER TRADITIONS	141
10	THE MAKING OF LINEAGE SOCIETY	149
11	WERE THE NEW TERRITORIES	
	EXCEPTIONAL?	166
	Notes	180
	Bibliography	239
	Glossary	254
	Index	270

.

~

.