### Whirlpool

# U.S. FOREIGN POLICY TOWARD LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

ROBERT A. PASTOR

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS
PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY

### Contents

Preface	xi
Abbreviations	xv
CHAPTER 1 The Lessons and Legacy of Omar Torrijos	3
CHAPTER 2 Whirlpool	20
PART I THE PRESIDENT, THE CONGRESS, AND THE SEARCH FOR THE NATIONAL INTEREST 39	
CHAPTER 3 The Carter Administration: A Test of Principle	42
CHAPTER 4 The Reagan Administration: A Test of Strength	65
CHAPTER 5 The Bush Administration: A Test of Pragmatism	83
CHAPTER 6 Interbranch Politics and the American Dialectic	104
PART II RECURRING PROBLEMS 119	
Chapter 7 Succession Crises: The Boundaries of Influence	122
CHAPTER 8 Revolutionary Regimes: Who Pushed First?	145
Chapter 9 Promoting Development: The Marshall Plan Reflex	168
Chapter 10 Promoting Democracy: Pushing on the Pendulum	185
<del>-</del>	

#### CONTENTS

## PART III CLUES TOWARD AN EXIT 203

CHAPTER 11 The Puerto Rican Metaphor and the Psychology of Inter-American Relations	206
CHAPTER 12 Out of the Cold War and into Another Epoch	221
CHAPTER 13 Redrawing the Political Boundaries of Sovereignty: The Nicaraguan Model	234
CHAPTER 14 Renegotiating the Economic Boundaries: The Mexican Transformation	252
CHAPTER 15 Crossing the Sovereign Divide: The Path toward a Hemispheric Community	<b>27</b> 0
Notes	291
Index	325