Africa in Chaos

George B. N. Ayittey

.

St. Martin's Press New York



CONTENTS

Acknowledgmentsxii
PROLOGUE1
001DTED 1

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION: THE LOST CONTINENT	5
Two Africas Clashing	

Plan of the Book

CHAPTER 2

AFRICA'S CRISES AND UNDERDEVELOPMENT29

Crisis versus Lack of Development Why Africa's Crises Have Persisted The Real Causes of Africa's Crises Resolving Africa's Crises

CHAPTER 3

Africa's Heritage of Participatory Democracy and Confederation Sultanism: Personal Rule The Indigenous Economic Institutions Statism

CHAPTER 4

THE FUNCTIONALLY ILLITERATE ELITES119

The Shibboleth of Education Independence and Its Aftermath Socio-Economic Effects of Elite Megalomania Postcolonial Development

CHAPTER 5

THE VAMPIRE AFRICAN STATE	149
Introduction Mode of Operation	
Economic Management: State Controls	
CHAPTER 6	
THE INEVITABLE IMPLOSION	185
The Destructive Consequences of the Mafia State The Prevailing Development Environment	

The Implosion

CHAPTER 7

Introduction Progress Report on Intellectual Freedom Progress Report on Political Freedom Progress Report on Economic Freedom Why Structural Adjustment Programs Failed in Africa Institutional Reform The Resistance to Reform

CHAPTER 8

HOW THE WEST COMPOUNDED AFRICA'S CRISIS ... 267

Introduction Western Academics and Development Experts Western Media Bias and Double Standard The Pernicious Failure of Western Aid to Africa Post–Cold War Western Economic Aid to Africa How Western Charity Helped Destroy Somalia The Role of Black Americans Angry African Reaction

CHAPTER 9

ALTERNATIVE SOLUTIONS TO AFRICA'S CRISIS 301

Introduction African Governments and OAU/ECA Proposals Black American Proposals Western Proposals Radical Alternatives Debt-Free Zone—A Digression How the West Can Help African Reform

CHAPTER 10

EPILOGUE AND CONCLUSIONS
Summary Africa's Intellectuals
Intellectual Mandate for the Twenty-first Century
The Ten Commandments for African Intellectuals
Caveat Emptor
Literature Cited