# RECONSTRUCTION

## America's Unfinished Revolution

### 1863 ★ 1877

### ERIC FONER

#### ILLUSTRATED



HARPER & ROW, PUBLISHERS, New York Cambridge, Philadelphia, San Francisco, Washington London, Mexico City, São Paulo, Singapore, Sydney

#### **Contents**

•

	Abbreviations Used in Footnotes	xv
	Editors' Introduction	xvii
	Preface	xix
1.	The World the War Made	1
	The Coming of Emancipation The Inner Civil War The North's Transformation	1 11 18
2.	Rehearsals for Reconstruction	35
	Dilemmas of Wartime Reconstruction Land and Labor During the Civil War The Politics of Emancipation and the End of the War	35 50 60
3.	The Meaning of Freedom	77
	From Slavery to Freedom Building the Black Community The Economics of Freedom Origins of Black Politics Violence and Everyday Life	78 88 102 110 119
4.	Ambiguities of Free Labor	124
	Masters Without Slaves The "Misrepresented Bureau" The Freedmen's Bureau, Land, and Labor Beginnings of Economic Reconstruction	128 142 153_ 170
5	The Failure of Presidential Reconstruction	176
	Andrew Johnson and Reconstruction Launching the South's New Governments	176 185

x	CONTENTS	
	The Anatomy of Presidential Reconstruction The North's Response	198 216
6.	The Making of Radical Reconstruction	228
	The Radical Republicans Origins of Civil Rights The Fourteenth Amendment The Campaign of 1866 The Coming of Black Suffrage	228 239 251 261 271
7.	Blueprints for a Republican South	281
	The Political Mobilization of the Black Community The Republican Coalition The North and Radical Reconstruction The Constitutional Conventions Impeachment and the Election of Grant	281) 291 307 316 333
8.	<b>Reconstruction: Political and Economic</b>	346
	Party and Government in the Reconstruction South Southern Republicans in Power The Gospel of Prosperity Patterns of Economic Change	346 364 379 392
9.	The Challenge of Enforcement	412
	The New Departure and the First Redemption The Ku Klux Klan ''Power from Without''	412 425 444
10.	The Reconstruction of the North	460
	The North and the Age of Capital The Transformation of Politics The Rise of Liberalism The Election of 1872	461 469 488 499
11.	The Politics of Depression	512
	The Depression and Its Consequences Retreat from Reconstruction The Waning of Southern Republicanism The Crisis of 1875	512 524 535 553
12.	Redemption and After	564
	The Centennial Election The Electoral Crisis and the End of Reconstruction The Redeemers' New South	564 575 587

CONTENTS	xi
EPILOGUE: "The River Has Its Bend"	602
Acknowledgments	613
Selected Bibliography	615
Index	643

-

•

•

.

. .

~

.