Contents

Chapter 1 • Introduction .................................................................................................................. 1
Defining the Third Sector ........................................................................................................... 3
Orientation of the Book .............................................................................................................. 5
Theoretical Frameworks ............................................................................................................. 7
Organization of this Book .......................................................................................................... 11

Chapter 2 • The Two Faces of the Israeli Third Sector—a Quantitative Profile .................................................. 13
The Third Sector Approach: The Third Sector in Israel's Economy ................................ 13
The Civil Society Approach: Third Sector Organizations in Israel ....................................... 22
Conclusion: Third Sector in Israel: Two Sides of the Same Coin .......................................... 27

Chapter 3 • The Policy Environment of the Third Sector in Israel .............................................. 31
The Legal Context of Third Sector Organizations ....................................................................... 32
Government Policy towards the Third Sector ........................................................................... 42
Current Policy and Legislative Issues Facing the Third Sector .................................................. 65
Conclusion ................................................................................................................................... 70

Chapter 4 • Historical Development of the Third Sector—Continuity and Change .................. 73
Introduction .................................................................................................................................... 73
Historical Overview of Jewish Organizational Traditions ............................................................ 75
The Pre-State Period (the Yishuv), 1880–1948 ............................................................................ 78
The Statehood Period, 1948 to Mid- to Late-1970s ................................................................. 89
The Pluralistic Period, Mid- to Late-1970s until the Present .................................................. 102
Conclusion .................................................................................................................................... 110
## Chapter 5 • The Welfare State and the Third Sector in Israel

**Introduction** | 117
---|---
**The Role of the Third Sector in the Development of the Israeli Welfare State** | 118
**The Third Sector's Involvement in Education, Healthcare, and Social Services** | 121
**The Current Role of Third Sector Organizations in the Israeli Welfare State** | 135
**Conclusion** | 137

## Chapter 6 • The Third Sector and Civil Society in Israel

**Introduction** | 141
---|---
**The Development of Civil Society in Israel** | 143
**The Characteristics of Civil Society Organizations in Israel** | 146
**Giving and Volunteering in Israel** | 152
**The Contribution of Civil Society Organizations in Israel** | 153
**Conclusion** | 161

## Chapter 7 • Summary and Conclusion

**Primary Findings on the Israel Third Sector and Their Implications** | 164
---|---
**The Application of Current Theories to the Israeli Third Sector** | 167
**Conclusion** | 173

## Appendices

**Appendix 1. Information about Third Sector Organizations in Israel** | 175
**Appendix 2. An Operational Definition of the Israeli Third Sector** | 177
**Appendix 3. Operational Definitions of Organizations that are Integrated within the Welfare State System and Civil Society Organizations** | 180
**Appendix 4. Classification of Third Sector Organization in Israel by Field of Practice** | 183

## References

187

## Glossary

199

## Index

203