

# US Foreign Policy in the 1990s

Edited by

**Greg Schmergel**

*Senior Editor*

*Harvard International Review*

Foreword by **Derek Bok**

*President, Harvard University*

**M**  
MACMILLAN

in association with the  
*Harvard International Review*

# Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xii
<i>Notes on the Contributors</i>	xiii
<i>List of Usages</i>	xvi
<b>Part I Meeting Global Challenges</b>	<b>1</b>
1 The Ecology of International Change <i>George P. Shultz</i>	3
2 Learning from the Past without Repeating it: Advice for the New President <i>Dante B. Fascell</i>	14
3 The Challenges to American Leadership <i>Alexander M. Haig, Jr.</i>	34
4 An Agenda for the 1990s and Beyond <i>W. W. Rostow</i>	47
5 America's Role in the World: A Congressional Perspective <i>Lee H. Hamilton.</i>	58
<b>Part II Perspectives from World Leaders</b>	<b>81</b>
6 The Path of Maturity in Brazilian-American Relations <i>José Sarney</i>	83
<b>Part III Thinking about National Security</b>	<b>95</b>
7 Realism, Cohesion, and Strength: Ideas for a New Era in International Security <i>Frank C. Carlucci</i>	97
8 Security, Arms, and Arms Control <i>Raymond L. Garthoff</i>	104
9 President Bush's Arms Control Challenge <i>Paul Doty</i>	117

10	Toward a Grand Strategy <i>David M. Abshire</i>	129
<b>Part IV Superpower Relations</b>		<b>137</b>
11	Soviet-American Relations in the Reagan Years <i>Adam B. Ulam</i>	139
12	A New Era in US-Soviet Relations <i>Claiborne Pell</i>	150
<b>Part V America and the Global Economy</b>		<b>157</b>
13	An Appraisal of Trade Policy during the Reagan Administration <i>Richard N. Cooper</i>	159
14	Trade, the Dollar, and the Decline of America <i>Rudiger Dornbusch</i>	169
15	Whither Protectionism? <i>Robert B. Reich</i>	179
<b>Part VI Covert Operations and Foreign Policy</b>		<b>185</b>
16	Covert Action and American Foreign Policy <i>David L. Boren</i>	187
17	Covert Action and Congressional Oversight <i>John W. Warner</i>	194
18	Covert Military Operations and American Foreign Policy <i>Nestor D. Sanchez</i>	203
<b>Part VII Issues around the World</b>		<b>213</b>
19	Science, Technology, and Policy in the 1980s <i>Edward Teller</i>	215
20	American Foreign Policy: A Turkish View <i>Adnan Kahveci</i>	226
21	Stalemate and Opportunity in Latin America <i>Robert A. Pastor</i>	231
22	The End of American Hegemony and the Future of US-Japan Relations <i>Chalmers Johnson</i>	243

*Contents*

vii

23	US Policy toward Africa in the 1990s: Challenges, Changes, and Constraints <i>Henry F. Jackson</i>	254
24	New Challenges and Opportunities in Sino-American Relations <i>Michel Oksenberg</i>	263
	<i>Index</i>	275