

Security or Armageddon

Israel's Nuclear Strategy

Edited by

Louis René Beres



Lexington Books

D.C. Heath and Company/Lexington, Massachusetts/Toronto

Contents

Acknowledgments ix

1. **Introduction** 1
Louis René Beres
2. **Going Public with the Bomb: The Israeli Calculus** 15
Alan Dowty
3. **Deliberate Ambiguity: Evolution and Evaluation** 29
Gerald M. Steinberg
4. **Israel's Conventional Deterrent: A Reappraisal** 45
Avner Yaniv
5. **Israel and Nuclear Weapons since October 1973** 61
Efraim Inbar
6. **A Nuclear or Conventional Defense Posture?** 79
Zeev Eytan
7. **The Imperative to Survive** 97
Robert Harkavy
8. **A Regional Non-Proliferation Treaty for the Middle East** 119
Avi Beker
9. **An Israeli Nuclear Deterrent: Implications for U.S.–Soviet Strategic Policies** 133
Stephen J. Cimbala

10. **The Armageddon Factor: Terrorism and Israel's Nuclear Option** 151
Robert A. Friedlander
 11. **Israel's Choice: Nuclear Weapons or International Law** 159
Burns H. Weston
 12. **Deterrence, Holocaust, and Nuclear Weapons: A Nonparochial Outlook** 173
Auner Cohen
- Notes** 191
- Index** 229
- About the Contributors** 239
- About the Editor** 243