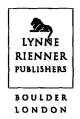
COLLAPSED STATES

The Disintegration and Restoration of Legitimate Authority

edited by
I. William Zartman



Contents

	Acknowledgments	©	vii
1	Introduction: Posing the Problem of State Collapse I. William Zartman		1
PAF	T 1 STATES COLLAPSED AND RECONSTRUCTED		
2	Reconstructing the State of Chad William J. Foltz		15
3	State Collapse and Reconstruction in Uganda Gilbert M. Khadiagala		33
4	Rawlings and the Engineering of Legitimacy in Ghana Donald Rothchild		49
PAF	T 2 CURRENT COLLAPSE AND FUTURE RESTORA	ATION	
5	Somalia: A Terrible Beauty Being Born? Hussein M. Adam		69
6	Liberia: Putting the State Back Together Martin Lowenkopf		91
7	The Heritage of Revolution and the Struggle for Governmental Legitimacy in Mozambique Barry Schutz		109
8	Remaking the Ethiopian State Edmond Keller		125

O

٧

vi CONTENTS

PAR	T 3 STATES IN DANGER	
9	The Collapse of the Socialist State: Angola and the Soviet Union Leonid L. Fituni	143
10	Zaire: Collapsed Society, Surviving State, Future Polity Herbert Weiss	157
11	Algeria: Reinstating the State or Instating a Civil Society? Azzedine Layachi	171
12	South Africa: State Transition and the Management of Collapse Sipho Shezi	191
PAF	RT 4 POTENTIAL AGENTS OF RECONSTRUCTION	
13	State Collapse: The Humanitarian Challenge to the United Nations Francis Mading Deng	207
14	The Role of Foreign Intervention in African Reconstruction Ibrahim A. Gambari	221
15	Democratization in Collapsed States Marina Ottaway	235
16	Strongmen, State Formation, Collapse, and Reconstruction in Africa Njuguna Ng'ethe	251
PAF	RT 5 CONCLUSIONS	
17	Putting Things Back Together I. William Zartman	267
•	Bibliography About the Contributors Index	275 295 295
	About the Book	303