

# Middle Eastern Lives



The Practice of Biography  
and Self-Narrative

Edited by Martin Kramer



Syracuse University Press

# Contents

Preface      vii

Introduction      I

Martin Kramer

1. First-Person Narrative in the Middle East      20  
Bernard Lewis
2. Traditional Islamic Learning and Ideas of the Person in the Twentieth Century      35  
Dale F. Eickelman
3. Autobiography and Biography in the Middle East: A Plea for Psychopolitical Studies      60  
Marvin Zonis
4. Biography and Psychohistory      89  
Elie Kedourie
5. A Response to Critics of a Psychobiography      97  
Vamik D. Volkan and Norman Itzkowitz

6.    History versus Biography      109  
      Shabtai Teveth
7.    The Biographical Element in  
      Political History      118  
      Uriel Dann
8.    A Sampler of Biography and  
      Self-Narrative      127  
      Martin Kramer
- Notes      147
- Contributors      159
- Index      161