

The Ulama in Contemporary Islam

CUSTODIANS OF CHANGE

Muhammad Qasim Zaman

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS

PRINCETON AND OXFORD

Contents

FOREWORD ix

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS xiii

Introduction 1

I

Islamic Law and the 'Ulama in Colonial India:
A Legal Tradition in Transition 17

II

Constructions of Authority 38

III

The Rhetoric of Reform and the Religious Sphere 60

IV

Conceptions of the Islamic State 87

V

Refashioning Identities 111

VI

Religiopolitical Activism and the 'Ulama:
Comparative Perspectives 144

Epilogue

The 'Ulama in the Twenty-First Century 181

NOTES 193

GLOSSARY 259

BIBLIOGRAPHY 263

INDEX 287