

# **South Africa's Alternative Press**

**Voices of Protest  
and Resistance,  
1880s–1960s**

**Edited by**

**Les Switzer**

*University of Houston*



**CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS**

# Contents

<i>List of Map and Photographs</i>	page	vii
<i>List of Figures and Tables</i>		ix
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>		xi
<i>Preface</i>		xiii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>		xv
<i>Introduction: South Africa's Alternative Press in Perspective</i> Les Switzer		1
<b>Part I An Independent Protest Press, 1880s–1930s</b>		55
1 <i>The Beginnings of African Protest Journalism at the Cape</i> Les Switzer		57
2 “ <i>Qude maniki!</i> ” John L. Dube, Pioneer Editor of <i>Ilanga Lase Natal</i> R. Hunt Davis, Jr.		83
3 <i>From Advocacy to Mobilization: Indian Opinion, 1903–1914</i> Uma Shashikant Mesthrie		99
4 <i>Voice of the Coloured Elite: APO, 1909–1923</i> Mohamed Adhikari		127
5 <i>Moderate and Militant Voices in the African Nationalist Press during the 1920s</i> Les Switzer		147
6 <i>Bantu World and the Origins of a Captive African Commercial Press</i> Les Switzer		189
<b>Part II From Protest to Resistance, 1940s–1960s</b>		213
7 <i>Under Siege: Inkundla ya Bantu and the African Nationalist Movement, 1938–1951</i> Les Switzer and Ime Ukpanah		215

---

8	The Sophiatown Generation: Black Literary Journalism during the 1950s R. Neville Choonoo	252
9	Socialism and the Resistance Movement: The Life and Times of the <i>Guardian</i> , 1937–1952 Les Switzer	266
10	Writing Left: The Journalism of Ruth First and the <i>Guardian</i> in the 1950s Don Pinnock	308
11.	<i>Inkululeko</i> : Organ of the Communist Party of South Africa, 1939–1950 Elizabeth Ceiriog Jones	331
Appendix	A Content Analysis of Six Newspapers in a Time Series (1919–1952).	373
<i>Index</i>		379