## Transatlantic Images and Perceptions

GERMANY AND AMERICA SINCE 1776

Edited by

DAVID E. BARCLAY

and

ELISABETH GLASER-SCHMIDT

GERMAN HISTORICAL INSTITUTE Washington, D.C. and



## Contents

.

List of Contributors	page vii
Introduction David E. Barclay and Elisabeth Glaser-Schmidt	. 1
1 "Through a Glass, Darkly": Changing German Ideas of American Freedom, 1776–1806 A. Gregg Roeber	19
2 "Germans Make Cows and Women Work": American Perceptions of Germans as Reported in American Trave Books, 1800–1840 Hermann Wellenreuther	l 41
3 Weary of Germany – Weary of America: Perceptions of the United States in Nineteenth-Century Germany Hans-Jürgen Grabbe	65
4 "Auch unser Deutschland muss einmal frei werden": Th Immigrant Civil War Experience as a Mirror on Politica Conditions in Germany Walter D. Kamphoefner	
5 Different, But Not Out of This World: German Images of the United States Between Two Wars, 1871–1914 Wolfgang Helbich	109
6 From Culture to Kultur. Changing American Perception of Imperial Germany, 1870–1914 Jörg Nagler	ıs 131
7 The Reciprocal Vision of German and American Intellectuals: Beneath the Shifting Perceptions James T. Kloppenberg	155
8 Germany and the United States, 1914–1933: The Mutu Perception of Their Political Systems • Peter Krüger	al 171

.

Co		
$\Box o$	ше	7113

.

9	Between Hope and Skepticism: American Views of Germany, 1918–1933 Elisabeth Glaser-Schmidt	191
10	"Without Concessions to Marxist or Communist Thought": Fordism in Germany, 1923–1939 Philipp Gassert	217
11	The Continuity of Ambivalence: German Views of America, 1933–1945 Detlef Junker	243
12	Cultural Migration: Artists and Visual Representation Between Americans and Germans During the 1930s and 1940s Marion F. Deshmukh	265
13	Representations of Germans and What Germans Represent: American Film Images and Public Perceptions in the Postwar Era Beverly Crawford and James Martel	285
14	Chancellor of the Allies? The Significance of the United States in Adenauer's Foreign Policy Hans-Jürgen Schröder	309
15	American Policy Toward German Unification: Images and Interests Konrad H. Jarausch	333
16	Unification Policies and the German Image: Comments on the American Reaction Frank Trommler	353
Inc	lex	363

.

D