

JAPAN IN ASIA

Post-Cold-War Diplomacy

Tanaka Akihiko

Translated by
Jean Connell Hoff

Japan Publishing Industry Foundation for Culture

Contents

Preface to the English Edition	vii
Preface to the Japanese Edition	xi

Chapter 1

Asia before the End of the Cold War

The Cold War in Asia	1
The Cambodian Civil War	4
The Fukuda Doctrine Frustrated	7
Movements toward Peace in Cambodia	14
Democratization and the Cold War	16
Democratization in the Philippines	17
Democratization in South Korea	20
Democratization in Taiwan	25
The Failure of Democratization in Burma	29

Chapter 2

Northeast Asia and the End of the Cold War

The Tiananmen Square Incident	33
The Western Reaction	36
The Tiananmen Incident and Japan	37
The Fear of "Peaceful Evolution" and a Pragmatic Approach	39
Repairing Japanese-Chinese Relations	41
<i>Nordpolitik</i>	46
Kanemaru's Visit to North Korea	48
Progress in North-South Relations and Nuclear Suspicions	56

Chapter 3

Southeast Asia and the End of the Cold War

<i>Doi Moi</i>	59
----------------	----

From a Battlefield into a Marketplace	61
Japan and the Cambodian Peace	64
The Way to the Paris Peace Agreement	69
The Gulf War and the UN PKO Cooperation Law	71
The Deployment of Peacekeeping Operations	74
Trials and Tribulations in Cambodia	77

Chapter 4

"Asia-Pacific" Experiments

Movements toward Large-scale Regionalism	83
APEC	88
EAEC	91
ARF	94
Asia-Pacific Regionalism	96

Chapter 5

The Rise of China and the Crisis on the Korean Peninsula

The Diplomacy of Normalization	103
China and the Korean Peninsula	106
Chinese-South Korean Diplomatic Normalization	110
The Emperor's Visit to China	114
Becoming a Great Power	120
Nuclear Crisis on the Korean Peninsula	122

Chapter 6

The "History" Flare-up and Strains in Japan-China Relations

History Issues	135
The Comfort Women	139
Political Upheaval and History	143
The Taiwan Strait Crisis	152
The Japanese Reaction	155
China's Nuclear Testing	158
Yasukuni Visits and the Building of a Lighthouse in the Senkakus	160
Improving Relations and Criticism over the Strengthening of the Japan-US Security Treaty	166

Chapter 7

The Asian Financial Crisis

The Baht Crisis	173
The Fall of the Suharto Regime	179
The Crisis in South Korea	182
The Crisis in Malaysia	184
Japan and the Asian Financial Crisis	186

Chapter 8

East-Asian Regionalism and Japan

ASEM	195
The Birth of ASEAN+3	198
The Institutionalization of ASEAN+3	203
The Taepodong Shock and Kim Dae-jung's "Inclusion Policy"	206
Improvements in Japanese-South Korean Relations	210
Jiang Zemin's Visit to Japan	213
Japan-China-South Korea Cooperation	220

Chapter 9

Enter Koizumi

The Birth of the Koizumi Administration	225
The Absence of a Foreign Policy	227
The 9/11 Terrorist Attacks	230
The Visit to North Korea	233
ASEAN+3 Materializes	242
The Six-Party Talks	249
Deteriorating Japanese-Chinese Relations	254

Chapter 10

Six Prime Ministers in Six Years

Twisted Diets and Short-lived Administrations	265
The Abe Administration:	
Setting about to Improve Relations with Japan's Neighbors	266
The Fukuda Administration:	
Promoting Improved Relations with China	273

The Asō Administration:	
Portents of Turbulence Ahead in Japanese-Chinese Relations	278
The Hatoyama Administration:	
A Vision for an "East Asian Community"?	280
The Kan Administration:	
Domestic Stagnation, Natural Disaster and Mindanao Peace Negotiations	283
The Noda Administration:	
Rocky Relations with China and South Korea	289
Chapter 11	
Abe's Come-back	
Abenomics	306
40th Anniversary of ASEAN-Japan Association	307
The US Alliance and TPP	309
History and Territory	315
Asia in the Second Decade of the 21st Century	334
Notes	345
Bibliography	399
Index	427