
The Holy Land

**An Archaeological Guide from
Earliest Times to 1700**

JEROME MURPHY-O'CONNOR, OP

École Biblique et Archéologique Française, Jerusalem

**Second Edition
Revised and Expanded**

Oxford New York
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
1986

CONTENTS

Introduction, *xi*

Scope of this Guide, *xi*

How to use the Guide, *xi*

Bibliography, *xiii*

Practical Advice, *xvi*

Acknowledgements, *xvii*

A Brief Historical Outline, *1*

Part 1: The City of Jerusalem

Walls and Gates, *11*

Herod's Gate and its

Vicinity, *15*

Damascus Gate, *16*

New Gate and its Vicinity, *18*

Jaffa Gate to the South-West

Corner, *18*

Sion Gate to Dung Gate, *20*

St. Stephen's Gate, *22*

Pool of the Patriarch's

Bath, *57*

Roman Column, *58*

The Armenian Quarter, *58*

Cathedral of St. James, *59*

Mardigian Museum, *63*

Convent of the Olive Tree, *63*

Medieval Chapels, *64*

The Citadel, *23*

The Muslim Quarter, *29*

St. Anne's, *29*

Ecce Homo, *32*

Via Dolorosa, *33*

Mameluke Buildings, *34*

The Christian Quarter, *43*

Holy Sepulchre, *43*

Hidden Parts of the

Constantinian Holy

Sepulchre, *51*

Two Mosques, *54*

The Mauristan, *54*

The Jewish Quarter, *65*

Israelite and Hasmonean

Walls, *65*

Crusader Market, *68*

Cardo Maximus, *69*

The Burnt House, *70*

Herodian Houses, *70*

St. Mary's of the Germans, *70*

The Column, *71*

Apse of the Nea Church, *71*

The Four Synagogues, *71*

Hurva and Ramban

Synagogues, *72*

The Paved Street, *73*

The Roofs of the Market, *73*

Haram esh-Sharif, 73

Dome of the Rock, 76

Dome of the Chain, 80

Scales, 80

Fountain of Sultan

Qaytbay, 81

Madrasa Ashrafiyya, 82

Bab el-Mathara, 82

Bab el-Qattanin, 83

Golden Gate, 83

El-Aksa Mosque, 84

Solomon's Stables, 85

Islamic Museum, 86

**Excavations at the Western Wall
Plaza 86**

The Western Wall, 86

The South-West Corner, 88

Outside the Double and
Triple Gates, 90

Mount Sion, 92

The Cenacle and the Tomb
of David, 93

St. Peter in Gallicantu, 94

Aceldama, 95

**The City of David and the
Kidron Valley, 95**

The Kenyon Excavations, 96

The Acropolis, 97

The Royal Tombs, 98

Gihon and Hezekiah's
Tunnel, 100

Pool of Siloam, 101

**Tombs in the Kidron
Valley, 103**

The Mount of Olives, 104

Gethsemane, 106

Dominus Flevit, 110

Tombs of the Prophets, 111

Mosque of the Ascension, 111

Church of the Pater Noster, 113

Bethphage, 114

Bethany, 115

New City, 118

**New City: Northern Section,
119**

Sanhedrin Tombs, 120

Tomb of Simon the Just, 120

Tomb of Queen Helena of
Adiabene, 121

St. Stephen's Church, 122

Garden Tomb, 124

Armenian Mosaic, 125

Solomon's Quarries, 125

Rockefeller Museum, 126

**New City: Western Section,
126**

Model of Herodian
Jerusalem, 126

Monastery of the Cross, 128

Israel Museum, 128

Jason's tomb, 128

Zawiya Kubakiyya, 129

Herod's Family Tomb, 130

Part 2: The Land

- Abu Ghosh (J17), 133
 Akko (Acre) (H5), 134
 Amud Caves (M5), 140
 Aphek (Antipatris) (G14), 141
 Arad (J23), 143
 Arbel Caves (M6), 145
 Ashqelon (C19), 145
 Avdat (E28), 149
 Banyas (O1), 153
 Beer Sheva (F23), 156
 Belvoir (M8), 159
 Bet Alpha (M9), 160
 Bet Guvrin (G19), 163
 Bethlehem (J18), 165
 Bet Shean (M9), 171
 Bet Shearim (J7), 175
 Bet Yerah (N7), 178
 Caesarea (G9), 179
 Capernaum (N5), 188
 Carmel Caves (G7), 193
 Chorozaïn (N5), 194
 Crusades, 196
 Dead Sea (M18–25), 197
 Druze, 201
 En Avdat (E28), 203
 En Gedi (L21), 204
 En Hemed (J17), 207
 En el-Mamoudiyeh (H20), 208
 Eshtemoa (H22), 209
 Essenes, 210
 Gamla (O5), 212
 Gezer (G16), 213
 Golan (O1–6), 216
 Gush Halav (M3), 217
 Hammat Gader (O7), 218
 Hammat Tiberias (N6), 222
 Hazor (N4), 225
 Hebron (H20), 229
 Heptapegon (N5), 233
 Herodion (K19), 237
 Horns of Hattin (M6), 241
 Hunin (N1), 242
 Izbet Sartah (G14), 243
 Jacob's Well (K12), 244
 Jericho (M16), 244
 Jib (J17), 247
 Kefar Baram (L3), 249
 Khan el-Ahmar (L17), 249
 Khirbet ed-Deir (K20), 251
 Khirbet al-Mafjar (M16), 254
 Khirbet Mird (L18), 257
 Khirbet Shema (M4), 259
 Khirbet Suseya (H21), 261
 Kursi, (O6), 263
 Kypros (M17), 264
 Lakhish (F20), 265
 Latrun (G17), 270
 Maale Aqrabim (J27), 275
 Mamre (J20), 277
 Mamshit (H26), 278
 Mar Saba (L18), 282
 Masada (L22), 283
 Megiddo (J8), 286
 Meron (M4), 290
 Monasteries in the Judean
 Desert, 293

Monastery of St. George of Koziba (L17), 294	Samaritans, 331
Montfort (K3), 295	Sea of Galilee (N5-7), 333
Mount Carmel (G6-J9), 297	Shepherds' Fields (K18), 335
Mount Gerizim (K13), 300	Shiloh (K14), 336
Mount Tabor (L7), 301	Shivta (D27), 337
Mount of Temptation (M16) 304	Solomon's Pools (J18), 341
Nabataeans, 304	Susita (O6), 343
Nabi Musa (M17), 306	Tel Aviv-Jaffa (E14), 345
Nabi Samwill (J17), 307	Tel Balata (K12), 347
Nablus (K12), 307	Tel Dan (O1), 350
Nazareth (K7), 309	Tel Dor (G8), 352
Nimrud (O1), 314	Tel el-Farah (L12), 355
Nizzana (B27), 316	Tel er-Ras (K13), 359
Philistines, 318	Tel es-Samrat (M16), 360
Qasrin (O4), 319	Tel es-Sultan (M16), 361
Qubeiba (J17), 320	Tiberias (N6), 352
Qumran (M18), 321	Timna (G40), 364
Ramla (F16), 325	Tulul Abu el-Alaiq (M16), 368
Samaria (J12), 327	Wadi Khareitun (K19), 374

Index 375

NOTE

Centuries are indicated by a capital C followed by the number: thus, the C15 = the fifteenth century.

Numbers in square brackets are points of reference within figures.