

---

# Advanced French Grammar

---

MONIQUE L'HUILLIER



**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# Contents

Acknowledgements ix

Introduction 1

## 1 Framework

1. Parts of speech 5
2. Syntax and grammatical functions 20
3. Pronunciation, spelling, registers, punctuation 46

## 2 Verbs

4. Introduction to verbs 65
5. Present indicative 77
6. *depuis* and other tense markers 92
7. Future 104
8. Imperfect 115
9. Perfect 126
10. Past historic 139
11. Other past tenses 148
12. Subjunctive 153
13. Conditional and the expression of hypothesis 183
14. Imperative 192
15. Infinitive 202
16. Present participle 221
17. Past participle 234
18. Active and passive voices 237
19. Impersonal verbs and the impersonal voice 252
20. Pronominal verbs 262
21. Modals: *devoir, pouvoir, vouloir* 273
22. *savoir* and *connaître* 293

## 3 Determiners and prepositions

23. Articles 303
24. Possessive adjectives, possession, attribution 336
25. Demonstrative adjectives 350
26. Prepositions 354

**4 Nouns, pronouns and modifiers**

- 27. Nouns 387
- 28. Qualifying adjectives 410
- 29. Adverbs 436
- 30. Comparatives and superlatives 461
- 31. Personal pronouns 488
- 32. Relative pronouns 517
- 33. Possessive pronouns 533
- 34. Demonstrative pronouns 538
- 35. *c'est/il est* 550
- 36. Indefinite words: adjectives, pronouns, adverbs 559
- 37. Numbers 592

**5 Sentences and text**

- 38. Negative structures 621
- 39. Interrogative and exclamative structures 636
- 40. Coordination and juxtaposition 660
- 41. Reported speech 672

**Appendixes**

- 1 *Les rectifications de l'orthographe* (1990) 683
- 2 Cardinal and ordinal numbers 685

**Bibliography 688****Index 691**