

# **LEARNING TO BE MODERN**

*Japanese Political Discourse  
on Education*

**BYRON K. MARSHALL**

*University of Minnesota*

**WESTVIEW PRESS**

*Boulder • San Francisco • Oxford*

# Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	xi
<i>List of Figures</i>	xiii
<i>Preface</i>	xv
<b>Introduction</b>	1
Basic Premises, 1	
Limits on Focus, 3	
<b>1 Clarifying Loyalty and Filial Piety: 1800–1850s</b>	<b>5</b>
The Decentralized Tokugawa State, 6	
Nationalism and Tokugawa Ideology, 9	
Elitism and Schooling, 15	
The Tokugawa Legacy for the Modern Era, 21	
Conclusion, 23	
<b>2 Knowledge from Throughout the World: The Reforms of the 1870s</b>	<b>25</b>
Early Ideological Conflict, 27	
Centralized Government Planning, 32	
Access to Educational Opportunity, 40	
The Failure of the First Central Plan, 47	
Conclusion, 50	
<b>3 Assimilating the Elements: 1879–1905</b>	<b>51</b>
Renewed Ideological Struggles, 52	
Elitism and Multitracking, 62	
Central Government Control, 80	
Conclusion, 88	
<b>4 To Liberate Education from Bureaucratic Control: 1905–1931</b>	<b>91</b>
Schools and Access to Opportunities, 93	

	New Ideological Conflict, 101	
	The Reassertion of Central Control, 106	
	Conclusion, 116	
<b>5</b>	<b>Mobilizing the Spirit of the Nation: 1931–1945</b>	<b>119</b>
	Control of Dissent, 120	
	Ultranationalist Values, 131	
	Structural Changes, 137	
	Conclusion, 141	
<b>6</b>	<b>Stamping out the Bad, Stamping in the New: 1945–1950</b>	<b>143</b>
	Educational Administration, 144	
	Other Political Players, 150	
	Ideological Reform, 155	
	Expanding the System, 161	
	Conclusion, 165	
<b>7</b>	<b>Warfare Waged Between the Entrenched: 1950–1969</b>	<b>167</b>
	The Warring Camps, 168	
	The Battle Rejoined, 174	
	The Expansion of Educational Opportunities, 195	
	Conclusion, 204	
<b>8</b>	<b>The Challenge of a New Era: 1970–1989</b>	<b>207</b>
	Changes Within the Camps, 208	
	Morals Revisited, 212	
	Renewed Calls for Reform, 238	
	Conclusion, 248	
<b>9</b>	<b>Our National Identity as Japanese: Post-Shōwa Japan</b>	<b>249</b>
	The End of an Epoch? 249	
	Persisting Dilemmas, 252	
	<i>Notes</i>	257
	<i>Bibliography</i>	283
	<i>About the Book and Author</i>	305
	<i>Index</i>	306