CUSTOMS UNIONS AND TRADE CONFLICTS

The Enlargement of the European Community

G.N. Yannopoulos

ROUTLEDGE London and New York

CONTENTS	
	V
	ii
Preface vi	ii
INTRODUCTION	
	1
	1
3 Re-orientation of trade flows	4
4 Institutional changes	8
	Ŏ
6 Plan of the book	2
o I fall of the book	
1 THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY'S COMMON EXTERNAL	
	4
	4
	4
	7
	23
5 Trade policy and trade performance	25
2 THE IMPACT OF WESTERN EUROPEAN INTEGRATION	
	28
1 Introduction 2	28
2 Effects from the initial launching of the Community 2	29
3 The Proliferation of Community preferences	32
4 The impact of the second enlargement: the case of Greece 3	35
5 Concluding remarks	37
3 THE SECOND ENLARGEMENT OF THE EC AND THE TRADE	
	40
1 Introduction	1 0
2 The beneficial effects from the extension of the	
	41
	1 4
4. The case of trade in agricultural products	52
	55
Notes	56
A STEEL TO DE CONTROL OF THE CAR ON DELETE CONTROL CONTROL OF	
4 THE IMPACT OF THE CAP ON DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	
FOLLOWING THE ENLARGEMENT OF THE EUROPEAN	
	57
	57
2 The CAP and the Developing Countries: some general	
	58
3 A brief review of the agricultural structures of the new	

members	60 61
5 PROSPECTS FOR THE MANUFACTURING EXPORTS OF THE NON-CANDIDATE MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRIES IN A	
	81
COMMUNITY OF TWELVE	81
2 Potential trade diversion effects in the markets of EC-9	83
3 Sensitive products and non-tariff barriers	86
4 The changing position of the NCMC in the markets of	00
the new members	90
5 Concluding remarks	92
Notes	94
	77
6 TRADE EFFECTS ON THIRD COUNTRIES FROM SPAIN'S	
ACCESSION TO THE EC	95
1 Trade displacement versus trade expansion	95
2 Indicators of export expansion potential	96
3 The determinants of trade displacement	100
4 Response to tariff preferences	102
5 Mediterranean exports in Community imports	104
6 Concluding remarks	107
Notes	109
7 THE TRADE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE	
ENLARGEMENT OF THE EC	111
1 Introduction	111
2 Background to the disputes of the 1980s	113
3 The trade dispute from the second enlargement	116
4 Response to threats in market shares	119
5 Retaliation as a strategic trade policy option	122
6 Concluding remarks	126
8 THE EXTERNAL TRADE EFFECTS OF THE EC'S INTEGRATED	
MEDITERRANEAN PROGRAMMES	130
1 Introduction	130
2 Nature and size of the adjustment problems	131
3 The basic features of the IMPs	136
4 The IMPs as adjustment policy	142
5 The IMPs and the trade interests of third countries	145
6 Concluding comments	155
Appendix	157
9 EUROPEAN COMMUNITY TRADE OPTIONS IN THE NEW ROUN	JT.
OF TRADE-NEGOTIATIONS	ער 159
1 Introduction	150

2 Unfinished business	159 161
4 New Protectionism and LDC export performance	161
5 Response to tariff preferences	164
6 Focus on North-South and South-South trade	165
7 Agenda suggestions for the 8th GATT round	169
BIBLIOGRAPHY	171
INDEX	182