Development Aid and Human Rights Revisited

Katarina Tomaševski

.



2



Pinter Publishers London and New York

Distributed in the United States and Canada by St. Martin's Press

Contents

Û

List of tables	viii
List of abbreviations and acronyms	ix
Foreword	xiii

PART I: RHETORIC AND REALITY

1 Human rights	conditionality	3
A look back	•	3
Europe: how E	East–West became North–South	7
Globalizing hu	man rights conditionality	9
The era of elec		13
Intervention v	ersus empowerment	18
	and humanitarian aid	22
Notes		24
2 Not yet develo	pment co-operation: a quick portrait	of
	pment co-operation: a quick portrait on the second se	of 29
2 Not yet develo development a A brief history	uid	
development a	uid	29
development a A brief history	uid	29 30
development a A brief history Aid flows	uid	29 30 32
development a A brief history Aid flows Tied aid	uid	29 30 32 34

PART II: WHAT BEFORE HOW: A GLOBAL POLICY?

3 The United Nations	45
Human rights in development	46

·.

	rights in development aid	48
Human	development?	52
Notes		56
4 Develo	pment finance agencies	59
	tional Monetary Fund	59
	orld Bank	61
-		68
Notes		08
5 The Eu	ropean Community	71
	ng policy	72
	ns in practice	73
	omé system	75
		75
11	versus aid	
Notes		80
6 Donor	policies	83
	nited States	84
	etherlands	86
Norway		88
Canada	1 ,	89
Notes		90
	·	

PART III: CONTROVERSIAL PRACTICE

7	Punishment for the sins of their rulers	95
	Lessons from the 1970s	96
	Cases from the 1980s	99
	The 1990s: controversies continue	109
	Notes	116
8	Beyond punishment	122
	Violators	124
	Violations	128
	Implications	129
	Investing in human rights	130
	Aid to governments	132
	Non-governmental organizations	140
	NGO roles in developmental and human rights	142
	Notes	146

PART VI: BACK TO BASICS

·

.

9	Taking human rights seriously: rule of law in development (aid)	153
	Human rights concepts and procedures	157
	Human rights law	158

	eporting	162
	omplaints procedures	164
Т	he Human Rights Committee	164
Ν	otes	167
10 T	he economics of human rights	170
	Prawing profits from violations	170
	eople matter—or not?	172
	The politics of creating information	176
	id evaluations	176
E	conomic policy and human rights	178
	rickle down approach	180
	rickle up approach	180
	lotes	184
11 H	Iow to make it work: merging women-in-development and	
ĥ	uman rights	189
	Vomen-in-development	191
	Remedying consequences: women's projects	195
	fackling causes: women's equal rights	196
	abour protection: motherhood <i>versus</i> equality	201
	roperty rights	204
	lotes	204
1	1) (OLCS	207
12 S	umming up	210
	landouts versus entitlements	210
C	Charity versus solidarity	212
	Vords into deed: human rights impact assessment	214
	lotes	218
I	ndex	220

•