

---

# Economic Nationalism and Development

Central and Eastern Europe  
Between the Two World Wars

---

Jan Kofman



WestviewPress

*A Division of HarperCollinsPublishers*

# Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	vii
Introduction	1
Notes, 3	
<b>Part One</b>	
<b>Economic Nationalism: Description</b>	
1 Theoretical and Research Approaches	7
Nationalism and Economic Nationalism, 7	
Historiography of the Subject, 10	
Theoretical Approaches: Liberalism Versus Economic Nationalism, 12	
Economic Nationalism: The Component Parts, 30	
Notes, 34	
2 Economic Nationalism: Overview, Sources, and Causes	44
Overview, 44	
The Sources and Causes of Economic Nationalism, 54	
Notes, 62	
3 Directions and Instruments of Economic Nationalism	67
General Remarks, 67	
Nostrification, 69	
Inward-Oriented Economic Nationalism, 72	
Industry or Agriculture? 78	
Notes, 80	
4 Tentative Conclusions	87
Notes, 91	

**Part Two****Protectionism as a Response to Underdevelopment**

5 On Protectionism's Theory and Practice	95
Notes, 105	
6 Policy of Protectionism in East and Central Europe: Overview	109
Notes, 123	
7 Protectionism in the Region: The Experience of Poland, Czechoslovakia, and Bulgaria	129
Poland, 129	
Czechoslovakia, 139	
Bulgaria, 146	
Notes, 157	
8 Recapitulation and Conclusions	169
Notes, 182	
9 Epilogue: Questions for Discussion, Hypotheses, and Summary	187
Summary, 205	
Notes, 207	
<i>Bibliography</i>	213
<i>About the Book and Author</i>	239
<i>Index</i>	241