## **European Union Common Foreign Policy**

## From EPC to CFSP Joint Action and South Africa

Martin Holland

Senior Lecturer in Politics University of Canterbury, New Zealand and Alexander von Humboldt Fellow Arnold Bergstraesser Institut, Freiburg, Germany

Foreword by Sir Leon Brittan



## Contents

List of Tables and Figures Foreword by Sir Leon Brittan		viii ix
Li		
Introduction		xvi
1	The Foreign Policy Making Process	. 1
2	Diplomacy, Codes and Sanctions: 1976–1989	33
3	From Cooperation to Joint Action: 1990–1994	<b>58</b>
4	The 1990s Policy Revisions: Institutions and Actors	83
5	The 1990s Policy Innovations	117
6	A Framework for Relations with the New South Africa	151
7	SADC, Regional Integration and the Role of the Union	188
8	Foreign Policy and South Africa: Lessons of Wider Importance	216
Po	ostscript: The Reality of EU Election Observation	234
Aļ	Appendix	
R	References	
Index		271

.

•