

Patrick J. Geary

# Language & Power in the Early Middle Ages

THE MENAHEM STERN JERUSALEM LECTURES



*Brandeis  
University  
Press*



*Historical  
Society  
of Israel*

BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY PRESS  
WALTHAM, MASSACHUSETTS

## *Contents*

Foreword by Yitzhak Hen	vii
Introduction	i
<b>1</b> Inventing the Linguistic Monuments of Europe	ii
<b>2</b> Religion and Language	38
<b>3</b> Vernacular Language and Secular Power in Emerging Europe	56
Notes	75
Bibliography	101
Index	117