

# *Liberals, Politics, and Power*

STATE FORMATION IN  
NINETEENTH-CENTURY  
LATIN AMERICA



EDITED BY

*Vincent C. Peloso  
and Barbara A. Tenenbaum*

*The University of Georgia Press  
Athens and London*

# *Contents*

Introduction / 1

Elections and Popular Political Participation  
in Mexico, 1808-1836 / 30  
RICHARD WARREN

The Liberal-Conservative Debate  
in the Central American Federation, 1823-1840 / 59  
RALPH LEE WOODWARD JR.

Liberalism and Fiscal Policy:  
The Argentine Paradox, 1820-1862 / 90  
CARLOS MARICHAL

The Authoritarian Roots of Liberalism:  
Uruguay, 1810-1886 / 111  
FERNANDO LÓPEZ ALVES

Paying for Caudillos:  
The Politics of Emergency Finance in Peru, 1820-1845 / 134  
PAUL GOOTENBERG

Artisans and Tariff Reform:  
The Sociopolitical Consequences of Liberalism  
in Early Republican Spanish America / 166  
DAVID SOWELL

Liberals, Electoral Reform,  
and the Popular Vote in Mid-Nineteenth-Century Peru / 186  
VINCENT C. PELOSO

Manuel Payno, Financial Reform,  
and Foreign Intervention in Mexico, 1855-1880 / 212  
BARBARA A. TENENBAUM

**"Ideas Triumph Only after Great Contests of Sorrows":  
Popular Classes and Political Ideas in  
Porto Alegre, Brazil, 1889-1893 / 235  
ROGER KITTLESON**

**Liberalism in Cuba:  
Between Reaction and Revolution, 1878-1898 / 259  
LOUIS A. PÉREZ JR.**

**Assessing the Legacy of Liberalism / 278  
DAVID BUSHNELL**

**List of Contributors / 301**

**Index / 303**