African Industrialisation

Technology and Change in Tanzania

C. E. BARKER Nuffield Centre for Health Service Studies, University of Leeds

P. V. MITSCHKE-COLLANDE University of Hannover M. R. BHAGAVAN International Institute for Energy Resources and the Environment, Stockholm

D. V. WIELD Technology Faculty, Open University

Contents

LIST OF TABLES	Viii
LIST OF FIGURES	3
PREFACE	хi
NOTES ON AUTHORS	xiii
CHAPTER 1 AFRICAN INDUSTRIALISATION]
Sub Saharan Africa: A Non Industrialised Continent]
The Class Character of Consumption	2
Structural and Employment Characteristics of Import Substitution Industrialisation	(
Ideological Objections to Import Substitution: Comparative Advantage Free Trade and Sequencing	(
Alliance between Foreign and Domestic Capital as the Motor of Industrialisation	;
The Big Pay Off of the Alliance: Accumulation Through Export Led Industrialisation	1:
Capitalist Industrialisation in the Third World	10
Transition to Socialist Industrialisation	2

Prospects for Socialist Transition in an African Context: The Case of Angola	30
CHAPTER 2 TANZANIAN INDUSTRIALISATION: A FRAMEWORK	39
Colonial Impact on Peasants	39
Between the Wars - Non Industrialisation	42
The Shadow of Kenya - The Beginnings of Industry and Pre Uhuru Class Formation	44
Class Alliances During and Immediately After the Uhuru Struggle	47
Joint Ventures. International Capital and the Tanzanian Ruling Class	50
CHAPTER 3 CAPITAL ACCUMULATION AND SURPLUS APPROPRIATION	55
Industrial Ownership and Growth	55
Removal of Surplus Value from Tanzania to Other Countries	68
Import Content as a Measure of the Surplus Removed from Tanzania	85
Capital Accumulation in Tanzania	86
CHAPTER 4 STRUCTURE OF TANZANIAN INDUSTRY	93
The Variety of Industry	93
The Class Character of Production Sectors	101
The Class Character of Imports, and Investment by the State	107
CHAPTER 5 TRANSFER OF TECHNOLOGY AND INDUSTRIAL SKILLS	115
Import of Capital Goods	116
Choice of Technology in Tanzania: The Equipment Aspect	120
Choice of Technology: The Skills Aspect	126
CHAPTER 6 THE MAKING OF A WORKING CLASS	147
Formation of Social Strata in Enterprises	147
Class Relationships within Production	161

Workers' Organisation and Workers' Consciousness	167
CHAPTER 7 DEBATES ON TANZANIAN INDUSTRIALISATION	177
Industrial Strategies	177
Ownership of Industry and the State	183
Performance of Parastatal Industries and its Interpretation	186
The Labour Process and Workers' Control	188
CHAPTER 8 CONCLUSIONS	193
Accumulation	193
The Choice of What to Produce	194
Choice of Technology and Industrial Skills	195
Social Relations of Production at Enterprise Level	196
APPENDIX A RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	201
APPENDIX B LIST OF INDUSTRIAL BRANCHES	205
APPENDIX C GROWTH ELASTICITIES	207
APPENDIX D METHODS USED IN CHAPTER 3	209
BIBLIOGRAPHY	215
INDEX	. 223