

OMAN &  
MUSCAT  
an early  
modern history

Patricia Risso



CROOM HELM  
London & Sydney

## CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	v
Conventions	vi
Abbreviations	vii
Glossary of frequently-used terms	viii
Maps: 1 boundaries of the modern Sultanate of Oman	ix
2 towns and villages of 'Umân and northern 'Umân	x
3 mountainous regions and district names of 'Umân and northern 'Umân	xi
4 Persian/Arabian Gulf	xii
5 Indian Ocean region	xiii
6 western India, Surat to Cochin	xiv
Preface	xv
<b>Chapter 1</b> Geographical and historical introduction	1
<b>Chapter 2</b> The Ibâḍīya	22
<b>Chapter 3</b> The Ya'rubī civil war and the coming to power of Aḥmad b. Sa'īd Al bū Sa'īdī	39
<b>Chapter 4</b> 'Umân's maritime involvements during Aḥmad's rule and hostilities with Persia	53
<b>Chapter 5</b> Trade in the Persian/Arabian Gulf	75
<b>Chapter 6</b> Transitional years, 1781-1793	94
<b>Chapter 7</b> 'Umân and the Sawâḥil, c. 1750-1800	118
<b>Chapter 8</b> French-British competition for influence at Masqaṭ	139

<b>Chapter 9</b>	
The rule of Sulţân b. Aḥmad (1793-1804) and the early Wahhâbî incursions into 'Umân	169
<b>Chapter 10</b>	
Maritime commerce during Sulţân b. Aḥmad's rule	191
Conclusions	210
Appendices:	
I Eighteenth century vessels used in the Indian Ocean and the Persian/Arabian Gulf	216
II The <i>qawlnâma</i> (1798) and <i>sharṭnâma</i> (1800): Sulţân b. Aḥmad's agreements with British Bombay	218
III Abbreviated genealogy of the Al bû Sa'îd	221
IV Tentative list of the marriages of Aḥmad b. Sa'îd	222
Notes on sources	223
Bibliography	227
Index	249