THE KOREANS

Contemporary Politics and Society

THIRD EDITION

DONALD STONE MACDONALD

Edited and Revised by

DONALD N. CLARK

Trinity University





Contents

| List of Tables and Figures Preface to Third Edition Preface to First Edition Acknowledgments A Note on Korean Names | | ix |
|---|---|------|
| | | xi |
| | | xiii |
| | | xv |
| | | xix |
| 1 | Introduction: Land, People, Problems | 1 |
| | Storm Center of East Asia, 2 | |
| | Basic Geographic Facts, 3 | |
| | Resources, 8 | |
| | People, 9 | |
| | History, 10 | |
| | The Cultural Heritage, 12 | |
| | Politics, 15 | |
| | Economics, 18 | |
| | International Relations and Security, 22 | |
| | Notes, 24 | |
| 2 | Historical Background | 25 |
| | Origins, 27 | |
| | Three Kingdoms Period, 28 | |
| | Unified Korea, 29 | |
| | Medieval Korea: The Choson (Yi) Dynasty, 31 | |
| | The Imperialist and Colonial Period, 36 | |
| | The Western Impact, 41 | |
| | Liberation and Divided Independence, 43 | |
| | The Korean War, 49 | |
| | Korea from the War to 1970, 53 | |
| | Developments Since 1970, 56 | |
| | Conclusion, 61 | |
| | Notes, 63 | |

v

vi Contents

| 3 | Korean Society and Culture | 67 |
|---|--|-----|
| | Introduction, 68 Family, 69 Community Life, 73 The Individual and Interpersonal Relations, 78 Attitudes and World View, 80 Education and Students, 83 Art and Literature, 91 Religion, 98 Social Welfare, 103 Environment, 105 Sports and Recreation, 107 Notes, 111 | |
| 4 | Politics and Government of the Republic of Korea (South Korea) | 115 |
| | Introduction, 116 Political Culture, 117 The Sixth Republic, 120 The Political Process in South Korea, 127 Politically Important Groups, 139 Constitution and Formal Government Structure, 152 Performance of the Political System, 158 Notes, 162 | |
| 5 | Politics and Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (North Korea) | 165 |
| | Introduction, 166 Political Culture, 167 Political Process, 171 The Legacy of Kim Il-sung, 174 The Korean Workers' Party, 176 Constitution and Formal Government Organization, 178 North Korean System Performance, 182 North Korea's Foreign Relations in the Early 1990s, 184 North Korea Under Kim Jong-il, 185 Prospects, 188 Notes, 189 | |
| 6 | Economics | 193 |
| | Introduction, 194 The Traditional Korean Economy, 194 | |

Contents vii

| 233 |
|------------|
| |
| 271 |
| |
| . 291 |
| 301 |
| 307 |
| 315 317 |
| |