

The Politics of Modern Europe

The State and Political Authority in
the Major Democracies

Michael Keating
*Professor of Political Science,
University of Western Ontario,
Canada*

Edward Elgar

Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	x
<i>List of Figures</i>	xii
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
1 Politics and the State in Western Europe	1
The Nation State	2
The Scope of the State	3
Conceptions of the State	7
Constitutionalism and Liberal Democracy	9
The State and the Citizen	10
Political Institutions	11
Territorial Government	14
The State, Bureaucracy, Interests and Policy Making	18
The State and Bureaucracy	18
The State and Organized Interests	21
Interest Groups	21
Concertation, Corporatism and Consociationalism	23
Challenges to the State	25
Patterns of Politics	28
Social Cleavages	29
Patronage and Clientelism	34
Values and Ideology	35
Political Currents	37
Liberalism	38
Socialism and Social Democracy	39
Communism	43
The Far Left and New Left	46
Conservatism	47
Christian Democracy	49
The Extreme Right	52
The Greens	55
References	56
Further Reading	57

2	The United Kingdom	59
	State and Government in the United Kingdom	59
	Government and Prime Minister	64
	Parliament	69
	Parties and Elections	77
	The Conservative Party	80
	The Labour Party	84
	The Liberals and Centre	89
	Electoral Behaviour	92
	The State, Administration and Public Policy Making	95
	Government Departments and the Civil Service	95
	Interest Groups and Policy Making	101
	Territorial Politics	107
	Local Government	118
	Constitutional Reform	122
	References	123
	Further Reading	124
3	France	127
	State and Government in France	127
	The Presidency	132
	Government and Parliament	135
	Presidential or Parliamentary System?	139
	Judicial Control	143
	Parties and Elections	145
	The Gaullists and RPR	147
	The UDF	150
	The Socialists	152
	The Communists	155
	The Centre	157
	The Extreme Right	159
	The Greens	162
	Electoral Behaviour	163
	Government, Groups and Policy Making	167
	Bureaucracy	168
	Interest Groups	170
	Territorial Politics	176
	References	184
	Further Reading	185

4 Italy	187
State and Government in Italy	187
Partitocrazia	192
Government and Parliament	195
The President	195
Prime Minister and Government	196
Parliament	197
Judicial Control	199
Parties and Elections	199
The Christian Democrats	202
The Communists and PDS	210
The Socialists	217
The Lay Parties	220
The Crisis of the <i>Partitocrazia</i>	221
The Leagues	223
The Far Right	226
The Extreme Left	227
The Radicals	229
Greens	230
The State, Administration and Policy Making	230
The Bureaucracy	230
The <i>Sottogoverno</i>	232
Interest Groups	233
Public Policy Making	238
Territorial Politics	240
The Question of the South	240
The Periphery	242
The Ordinary Regions	243
Local Government	245
Corruption and Scandals	246
Corruption in Government	246
The Mafia and Others	247
Networks of Secret Power	250
The Fall of the Regime	252
References	255
Further Reading	256
5 Germany	257
State and Nation in Germany	257
Constitution and Government	266
The Basic Law	267

The Federal President	268
Chancellor and Government	269
Parliament	272
The Constitutional Court	276
Parties and Elections	277
The Christian Democrats	279
The Social Democrats	281
The Free Democrats	284
The Greens	285
The Extreme Right	287
The Communists	288
Electoral Behaviour	289
The State, Bureaucracy and Public Policy	294
The Bureaucracy	295
Interest Groups	296
Policy Making	298
Territorial Politics	301
Federalism	302
Local Government	308
References	309
Further Reading	310
6 Spain	311
State and Government in Spain	311
The Transition to Democracy	315
Constitution and Government	318
Parties and Elections	323
Electoral Behaviour	331
The State, Administration and Policy Making	334
The Bureaucracy	334
Interest Groups	337
Policy Making	341
Territorial Politics	343
References	358
Further Reading	359
7 European Integration	361
The Idea of European Integration	361
The Progress of Integration	367
Community Institutions	373
Interest Groups and Consultation	379

Community Policy Making	380
Financing the Community	383
The Common Agricultural Policy	386
Economic and Monetary Union	387
The Social Dimension	390
Political Union	392
Foreign Policy	394
Defence and Security Policy	396
European Integration and the Regions	397
Enlargement	403
References	406
Further Reading	407
<i>Statistical Appendix</i>	409
<i>Index</i>	425