## Tocqueville's Revenge

# State, Society, and Economy in Contemporary France

Jonah D. Levy

#### HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, Massachusetts London, England • 1999

### Contents

	Introduction: The Search for Civil Society	1	
PART I THE CRISIS OF DIRIGISME AND THE QUEST FOR ALTERNATIVES			
l	The Strange Death of <i>Dirigiste</i> France: The Domestic Determinants of International "Constraints"	23	
2	Seeking a Post- <i>Dirigiste</i> Identity: From Neoliberalism to Associational Liberalism	<i>57</i>	
PART II THE LOCAL ASSOCIATIONAL EXPERIMENT: ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT POLICY IN BESANÇON AND SAINT-ETIENNE			
3	Between Malthus and Colbert: Economic Policy in Postwar Besançon and Saint-Etienne	94	
4			
	Defferre's Legacy: Decentralization and Its Limits	134	
5	Defferre's Legacy: Decentralization and Its Limits  The Discrete Charm of the Collective Bourgeoisie:  Employer Associations and Local Economic Policy	134 169	
5	The Discrete Charm of the Collective Bourgeoisie:		
	The Discrete Charm of the Collective Bourgeoisie: Employer Associations and Local Economic Policy	169	

#### Contents

Conclusion: Toward a Politics of Civil Society	293
Appendix A: Principal Interviews	321
Notes	329
References	347
Acknowledgments	371
Index	<i>375</i>