

 Y I T Z H A K A R A D

**BELZEC,
SOBIBOR,
TREBLINKA**

 T H E

**OPERATION REINHARD
DEATH CAMPS**

INDIANA UNIVERSITY PRESS

Bloomington and Indianapolis

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	vii
Introduction	1

PART ONE THE EXTERMINATION MACHINE

1 The "Final Solution": From Shooting to Gas	7
2 Operation Reinhard: Organization and Manpower	14
3 Belzec: Construction and Experiments	23
4 Construction of Sobibor	30
5 Construction of Treblinka	37
6 Preparing for the Deportations	44
7 Expulsion from the Ghettos	54
8 The Trains of Death	63
9 Belzec: March 17 to June, 1942	68
10 Sobibor: May to July, 1942	75
11 Treblinka: July 23 to August 28, 1942	81
12 Reorganization in Treblinka	89
13 The Mission of Gerstein and Pfannenstiel	100
14 Jewish Working Prisoners	105
15 Women Prisoners	114
16 Improved Extermination Techniques and Installations	119
17 The Annihilation of the Jews in the General Government	125
18 Deportations from Bialystok General District and Ostland	131
19 Transports from Other European Countries	138
20 The Extermination of Gypsies	150
21 The Economic Plunder	154
22 Himmler's Visit to Sobibor and Treblinka	165
23 The Erasure of the Crimes	170

PART TWO LIFE IN THE SHADOW OF DEATH

24	Portraits of the Perpetrators	181
25	The Prisoners' Daily Life	199
26	The Prisoners and the Deportees	209
27	Faith and Religion	215
28	Diseases, Epidemics, and Suicide	219
29	Social Life	226

PART THREE ESCAPE AND RESISTANCE

30	The Cognizance and Reaction of the Victims in Occupied Poland	241
31	Escapes from the Trains and Spontaneous Acts of Resistance	249
32	Escapes from the Camps	258
33	The Underground in Treblinka	270
34	The Plan for the Uprising in Treblinka	282
35	August 2, 1943: The Uprising in Treblinka	286
36	Pursuit and Escape from Treblinka	295
37	Ideas and Organization for Resistance in Sobibor	299
38	The Underground in Sobibor	306
39	The Plan for the Uprising in Sobibor	315
40	October 14, 1943: The Uprising in Sobibor	322
41	Pursuit and Escape from Sobibor	334
42	Survival among the Local Population	342
43	Reports about the Death Camps in Polish Wartime Publications	349
44	An Evaluation of the Uprisings and Their Results	360
45	Operation <i>Erntefest</i>	365
46	The Liquidation of the Camps and the Termination of Operation Reinhard	370
	Epilogue	377

APPENDIX A	<i>The Deportation of the Jews from the General Government, Bialystok General District, and Ostland</i>	381
APPENDIX B	<i>The Fate of the Perpetrators of Operation Reinhard</i>	399
	<i>Bibliographic Key to the Notes</i>	401
	<i>Notes</i>	407
	<i>Index</i>	427