

ENTERTAINING
THE THIRD REICH
ILLUSIONS OF WHOLENESS
IN NAZI CINEMA

Linda Schulte-Sasse

*

DUKE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Durham & London 1996

CONTENTS

List of Illustrations ix

Preface xiii

Introduction i

1 Mass Spectacle, History, Cinema:
Embodiments of Social Fantasy 17

PART I Two Sides of a Coin: The “Jew” and
the King as Social Fantasies

2 Courtier, Vampire, or Vermin? *Jew Süß’s*
Contradictory Effort to Render the “Jew” Other 47

3 Frederick, the Movie; or, The Return of the
King’s Body: *Fridericus* and *The Great King* 92

4 Building the Body Armor: Hans Steinhoff’s
The Old and the Young King 126

PART II Aestheticized Genius

5 Duel over the Son: Herbert Maisch’s
Friedrich Schiller — Triumph of a Genius 147

6 Anomaly or “Fascist Delusion of Female
Autonomy”? Pabst’s Neuberin Film *Komödianten* 176

- 7 Tribulations of a Genius: Traugott Müller's
Friedemann Bach 203

PART III Beyond the Eighteenth Century

- 8 Vicious Circulation: Money and
Foreignness in Nazi Film 231
 Movies about Money: Hans Zerlett's *Robert
 and Bertram* and Karl Hartl's *Gold* 233
 Foreign Contamination: *Hitler Youth Quex*,
 Hans Westmar, *S.A. Man Brand*, *For Human
 Rights*, and *Pour le Mérite* 253
- 9 Nazism and Machines 274
 Industry: Veit Harlan's *The Ruler* and
 Gerhard Lamprecht's *Diesel* 275
 Radio and the Homefront: Eduard von Borsody's
 Request Concert and Rolf Hansen's *The Great Love* 288
- 10 Of Liés and Life: *Münchhausen's* Narrative
Arabesque 302
- Select Bibliography 319
- Filmography 331
- Index 339

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

1. Young Friedrich Schiller (historical painting). 54
2. Karl Faber; *Jew Süß*. 54
3. Coins; *Jew Süß*. 74
4. Coins dissolving into ballerinas; *Jew Süß*. 74
5. Ballerinas; *Jew Süß*. 74
6. Süß Oppenheimer in "original" garb; *Jew Süß*. 78
7. Süß Oppenheimer dissolving into courtier; *Jew Süß*. 78
8. Süß Oppenheimer as courtier; *Jew Süß*. 78
9. Karl Faber with injured hands; *Jew Süß*. 88
10. Subjective shot of Süß while executed; *Jew Süß*. 88
11. A "God's eye" view of Süß being executed. 88
12. The executed Süß; *Jew Süß*. 89
13. Frederick on a white horse; *The Chorale of Leuthen*. 108
14. Unidentified Frederick in cathedral; *The Lady von Barnhelm*. 108
15. Frederick as a shadow; *The Great King*. 110
16. Frederick confronts his own picture; *The Great King*. 110
17. A caricature of Frederick; *The Great King*. 110
18. Maria Theresa; *Fridericus*. 116
19. Czarina; *Fridericus*. 116
20. Mme. Pompadour; *Fridericus*. 116
21. Men of Württemberg seen through the Jew's eyes; *Jew Süß*. 124
22. Süß Oppenheimer spies on men of Württemberg; *Jew Süß*. 124

23. Frederick's eyes over windmill; *The Great King*. 124
24. Frederick's eyes over plow; *The Great King*. 124
25. Dissolve with father; *The Old and the Young King*. 134
26. Final shot; *The Old and the Young King*. 134
27. Braiding scene; *Friedrich Schiller*. 156
28. Schiller in bed; *Friedrich Schiller*. 158
29. Schiller at desk; *Friedrich Schiller*. 158
30. Friedemann at piano; *Friedemann Bach*. 158
31. Friedemann at desk; *Friedemann Bach*. 158
32. Hofmarschall von Silberkalb; *Friedrich Schiller*. 160
33. French gamblers; *The Old and the Young King*. 160
34. The Prince of Bayreuth; *The Old and the Young King*. 160
35. Marchand; *Friedemann Bach*. 160
36. Schiller with friends; *Friedrich Schiller*. 164
37. Schiller in theater; *Friedrich Schiller*. 164
38. Schiller and Duchess Franziska; *Friedrich Schiller*. 164
39. Philine; *Komödianten*. 188
40. Philine from behind; *Komödianten*. 188
41. Hanswurst; *Komödianten*. 198
42. Friedemann and Antonia; *Friedemann Bach*. 208
43. Friedemann and Fiorini; *Friedemann Bach*. 208
44. Court of Saxony; *Friedemann Bach*. 214
45. Church of Brunswick; *Friedemann Bach*. 214
46. Dead Friedemann; *Friedemann Bach*. 222
47. Gerda on carousel; *Hitler Youth Quex*. 264
48. Nazi legs walking; *Hitler Youth Quex*. 264
49. Gerda's foot blocks a Nazi leaflet; *Hitler Youth Quex*. 264
50. Gerda's legs on carousel; *Hitler Youth Quex*. 264
51. Father Völker; *Hitler Youth Quex*. 266
52. Heini at printing press; *Hitler Youth Quex*. 266
53. Heini looks through foliage; *Hitler Youth Quex*. 268
54. The Hitler Youth camp; *Hitler Youth Quex*. 268
55. Martha Diesel stands in front of Diesel's motor; *Diesel*. 284
56. Martha starts Diesel's motor; *Diesel*. 284
57. Diesel experimenting as a boy; *Diesel*. 284
58. The Olympic stadium; *Request Concert*. 292

59. A radio speaker; *Request Concert*. 292
60. Radio speaker and Beethoven; *Request Concert*. 292
61. Münchhausen on cannon ball; *Münchhausen*. 310
62. Münchhausen nearly loses cannon ball;
Münchhausen. 310
63. Münchhausen with Cagliostro; *Münchhausen*. 310
64. Münchhausen's head in trap door; *Münchhausen*. 314
65. Princess Isabella d'Este; *Münchhausen*. 314
66. The moon lady; *Münchhausen*. 314
67. Münchhausen turns on light switch;
Münchhausen. 314