

JAPAN–CHINA RELATIONS IN THE MODERN ERA

*Ryosei Kokubun, Yoshihide Soeya,
Akio Takahara, and Shin Kawashima*

Translated by Keith Krulak

 **Routledge**
Taylor & Francis Group
LONDON AND NEW YORK



JAPAN LIBRARY

CONTENTS

<i>List of illustrations</i>	vii
<i>List of boxes</i>	ix
<i>Preface to the English edition</i>	x
<i>Preface</i>	xii
<i>About the authors and translator</i>	xiv
Prologue: Japan–China relations before 1949: between competitive coexistence and confrontation	1
1 <i>The start of relations between sovereign states</i>	2
2 <i>“Modernity” and nationalism</i>	9
3 <i>The age of war</i>	19
4 <i>Japan’s defeat and restructuring East Asian international relations</i>	26
1 Japan–China relations of the 1950s: forming relations with the “two Chinas”	31
1 <i>“Two Chinas” and Japan regains independence</i>	32
2 <i>Operations toward Japan and separation of politics and economics</i>	43
3 <i>Japan–China relations under the Kishi administration</i>	52
2 Japan–China relations of the 1960s: caught between the “two Chinas”	59
1 <i>Ikeda administration and “two Chinas” policy</i>	60
2 <i>Politics and diplomacy concerning Japan–China private trade</i>	66
3 <i>Japan–China relations under the Sato administration</i>	73

3	Japan–China relations of the 1970s: international politics and restructuring of Japan–China relations	82
	1 <i>Japan and China in the shifting international environment</i>	83
	2 <i>Japan–China diplomatic normalization</i>	90
	3 <i>Expansion of Japan–China relations</i>	99
4	Japan–China relations of the 1980s: greater development and appearance of problems	109
	1 <i>Industrial plant contract troubles and start of ODA to China</i>	110
	2 <i>The first textbook issue and China’s independent foreign policy</i>	116
	3 <i>Wide-ranging development of Japan–China relations</i>	120
	4 <i>Criticism of policy of opening and the latent Japan factor</i>	124
	5 <i>June Fourth (the Second Tiananmen Square) Incident</i>	127
5	Japan–China relations of the 1990s: rise of China and increase of frictions	131
	1 <i>From the Tiananmen Incident to Japanese imperial visit</i>	132
	2 <i>From Hosokawa/Murayama administrations to Taiwan Strait Crisis</i>	139
	3 <i>From Asian financial crisis to Jiang Zemin’s visit to Japan</i>	146
	4 <i>Development of multilateral diplomacy and increase of frictions</i>	150
6	Japan–China relations at the start of the twenty-first century: the rocky path to a strategic mutually beneficial relationship	155
	1 <i>From start of the Koizumi administration to start of the Hu Jintao administration</i>	156
	2 <i>Yasukuni visit problem and anti-Japanese protests</i>	161
	3 <i>Formation, development, and limits of strategic mutually beneficial relations</i>	168
	4 <i>Japan–China GDP trading places and Senkaku Islands</i>	176
7	The current state of Japan–China relations: navigating a fragile relationship	188
	1 <i>Start of new administrations and stagnation of Japan–China relations</i>	189
	2 <i>Political bargaining over Japan–China summit at Beijing APEC</i>	191
	3 <i>Japan–China relations 70 years after the war’s end</i>	194
	<i>Guide to further reading in English</i>	200
	<i>Chronology of key events</i>	202
	<i>Index</i>	220
	<i>Index of names</i>	231