

# RITUALS OF POWER

*From Late Antiquity to the Early Middle Ages*

EDITED BY

FRANS THEUWS

AND

JANET L. NELSON



BRILL  
LEIDEN · BOSTON · KÖLN  
2000

## CONTENTS

Preface .....	vii
Abbreviations .....	ix
Introduction: rituals in transforming societies .....	1
<i>Frans Theuvs</i>	
Migration Period Europe: the formation of a political mentality .....	15
<i>Lotte Hedeager</i>	
The theoretical strength and practical weakness of the Visigothic monarchy of Toledo .....	59
<i>Pablo Diaz and M<sup>a</sup>.R. Valverde</i>	
Kingship rituals and ideology in Lombard Italy .....	95
<i>Stefano Gasparri</i>	
Imperial funerals in the later Roman empire: change and continuity .....	115
<i>Javier Arce</i>	
Carolingian royal funerals .....	131
<i>Janet L. Nelson</i>	
Transformations of penance .....	185
<i>Mayke de Jong</i>	
The dead and their gifts. The will of Eberhard, count of Friuli, and his wife Gisela, daughter of Louis the Pious (863–864) .....	225
<i>Christina La Rocca and Luigi Provero</i>	

Frankish giving of arms and rituals of power: continuity and change in the Carolingian period .....	281
<i>Régine Le Jan</i>	
Beyond power. Ceremonial exchanges in <i>Beowulf</i> .....	311
<i>Jos Bazelmans</i>	
The circulation of weapons in Anglo-Saxon society .....	377
<i>Heinrich Härke</i>	
A kind of mirror for men: sword depositions in Late Antique northern Gaul .....	401
<i>Frans Theuvs and Monica Alkemade</i>	
Rituals of power: by way of conclusion .....	477
<i>Janet L. Nelson</i>	
Index .....	487