

THE
FRANCO
REGIME

1936—1975

Stanley G. Payne

THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN PRESS

Contents

Illustrations ix

Maps xi

Preface xiii

Chronology xv

Part I: Origins

1. The Politics of Modern Spain 3
2. An Authoritarian Alternative:
The Primo de Rivera Dictatorship 19
3. The Second Republic 34
4. The Nationalist Opposition 46
5. Franco and the Military 67

Part II: The Civil War, 1936–1939

6. The Rebellion of the Eighteenth of July 87
7. Establishment of the Franco Dictatorship 107
8. The Nationalist War Effort 120
9. Franco's Wartime Government 163
10. Civil War as Crusade 197
11. The Repression 209

Part III: The Dictadura, 1939–1959

12. Semi-Fascism: The New State of 1939 231
13. The “German Phase,” 1940–1942 266
14. From Nonbelligerence to Neutrality, 1942–1945 313
15. Ostracism and Realignment, 1945–1950 343
16. Social and Economic Policy in the 1940s 384

17. Complacent Dictator 397
18. The Regime at Mid-Passage, 1950–1959 413

Part IV: Developmentalism and Decay, 1959–1975

19. The *Desarrollo* 463
20. Continuity and Reform during the 1960s 494
21. Twilight of the Regime, 1969–1973 543
22. The Death of Franco 591
23. The Franco Regime in Perspective 622

Selected Bibliography 645
Index 655