KINGSHIP and SACRIFICE

RITUAL and SOCIETY in ANCIENT HAWAII

Valerio Valeri

Translated by Paula Wissing

The University of Chicago Press

Chicago and London

CONTENTS

| Preface | ix |
|---|------|
| Acknowledgments | xv |
| Introduction: The Sources | xvii |
| Part 1. Sacrifice and the Gods | |
| Summary of Hawaiian Theology Cosmogony 4 The Pantheon 9 The Notion of <i>Akua</i>: Preliminary Conclusions 31 | 3 |
| 2 The Elements of Sacrifice Preliminary Definition 37 Classification of Sacrifices according to Their End or the Occasion on Which They Are Made 38 The Symbolism of the Offering 45 The Role of Prayer 52 The Offering as Food 56 Remarks concerning the Vocabulary of Sacrifice 59 Theories of Sacrifice 62 A Model of Hawaiian Sacrifice 70 Firstfruits Sacrifice 75 Conclusion 81 | 37 |
| 3 Gods and Humans Pure and Impure 84 <i>Kapu</i> and <i>Noa</i> 90 Mana 95 Conclusion 104 | 84 |
| Part 2. Sacrifice and Hierarchy | |
| 4 The Hierarchy of Sacrifices The Hierarchy of the Gods and the Hierarchy of Men 109 | 109 |

.

.

| Sacrifice and the Hierarchy of the Sexes 111 Sacrifice and Rank 124 Conclusions 128 | |
|--|------------|
| 5 Sacrifice and Kingship The "Sacrificer": Kahuna and Ali'i 130 The Priesthood 135 Kingship 140 | 130 |
| 6 The Hierarchy of Temples Introduction 172 The Concept of " <i>Heiau</i> " 173 Functional Types, Architectural Types 173 The Temple System 183 | 172 |
| Part 3. The Sacrifice of the Hawaiian King | |
| Introduction Remarks on Method 191 The Calendar 194 | 191 |
| 7 The Makahiki Festival The Makahiki Festival 200 Transitional Rites 227 | 200 |
| 8 The Luakini Temple Ritual Preliminaries 234 The Luakini Temple and Its Furnishings 235 Huikala Rites 256 Rites for Appropriating the Haku 'ōhi'a 262 The 'Aba Helebonua Rite 279 The Kauila Nui Rite 281 Rites for Incorporating the God into the Temple 288 Rites for the Final Transformation of the God 308 The Rite of Kahōāli'i and the Hono Rite 318 The Final Hale o Papa Rites 327 The Ritual Syntagma according to 'Ī'ī and S. M. Kamakau 332 The Treatment of Human Victims 336 | 234 |
| Conclusion | 340 |
| Notes | 349 |
| Glossary References | 405 409 |
| Index | 409 |
| Index | 43 |

.

.