

# **The Catholic Church and the Jews Argentina, 1933–1945**

*Graciela Ben-Dror*

Published by the University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln and London, for the  
Vidal Sassoon International Center for the Study of Antisemitism (SICSA)  
The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

# Contents

Foreword <i>Haim Avni</i>	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
Introduction	1

## PART I: THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN ARGENTINA AND ANTISEMITISM

1.	The Consolidation of the Catholic Church in Argentina	21
2.	The Consolidation of Antisemitism	41
3.	The Stance of the Catholic Hierarchy toward the Jews	64
4.	The Turning Point: The Military Coup and "Catholic Argentina," 1943–1945	90

## PART II: THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN ARGENTINA AND ITS ATTITUDE TO NAZISM AND THE HOLOCAUST

5.	The Position of the Catholic Hierarchy in Argentina on the Nazi Regime	113
6.	The Attitude of the Clergy to Nazism and the Jewish Refugees	132
7.	The World War and Its Implications for the Argentinean Church	151
8.	The Argentinean Church and the Plight of European Jewry, 1938–1942	178
9.	The Reaction of Argentine Catholics to the Mass Murder of European Jews, 1942–1943	211
10.	The End of the War: Turning Point or Continuation?	235
11.	Summary	248
	Index	257